

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT**NOTICE 1284 OF 2022****NATIONAL RAILWAY SAFETY REGULATOR ACT, 2002
RAILWAY SAFETY STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT REGULATIONS, 2022**

The Minister of Transport has, in terms of section 29 of the National Railway Safety Regulator Act, 2002 (Act No. 16 of 2002), made the Regulations set out in the Schedule hereto.



MR F.A. MBALULA, MP
MINISTER OF TRANSPORT

DATE: 26/08/2022

SCHEDULE

Definitions

1. In these Regulations, any word or expression to which a meaning has been assigned in the Act has the meaning so assigned and, unless the context otherwise indicates—

"industry standard" means a standard developed, adopted or accepted by a railway industry association in accordance with these Regulations to meet specific industry requirements;

"interface" means an area, point or location, either physical or organisational, where two or more operators' activities meet and where the activities have the potential to affect one another;

"intraface" means an area, point or location, either physical or organisational, where the activities or assets of two or more functional disciplines within a railway operator meet, and where the activities or assets interact or have potential to affect one another;

"local standard" means a standard developed, adopted or accepted by the relevant operator in accordance with these Regulations to meet specific local, geographical, route, operational, and interface or intraface requirements;

"local standards committee" means the relevant operators committee established in terms of regulation 7(2)(a) of these Regulations;

"national standard" means a South African National Standard approved and issued by the South African Bureau of Standards in terms of the Standards Act, 2008 (Act No. 8 of 2008);

"regulator standard" means a standard developed, adopted or accepted by the board

in accordance with these Regulations to meet the general technical and operational safety requirements of operators;

"standard" means a document, compiled by a recognised body, that provides for common and repeated use, rules, guidelines or characteristics for activities or their results, aimed at the achievement of the optimum degree of order in a given context and includes vocabularies, methods, specifications, codes of practice, guides and recommendations;

"technical committee" means a committee established by the board in terms of these Regulations;

"the Act" means the National Railway Safety Regulator Act, 2002 (Act No.16 of 2002).

Application

2. These Regulations shall apply to the board and any other person involved in the development, adoption or acceptance of standards for safe railway operations.

Factors to be considered in development, adoption or acceptance of standards

3. The board or any other person, in developing, adopting or accepting any standard for safe railway operations, must—

- (a) consider and take into account the practicality of the standard's application and its affordability.
- (b) ensure that an investigation is conducted as to the suitability of existing international or other standards that may be adopted or accepted for the required purpose;
- (c) take into account general technical and operational safety requirements of railway operators;
- (d) take into account the objections of affected operators in order to harmonise operations

at interfaces;

- (e) take into account possible risks involved should a standard not be developed;
- (f) ensure that introduction of proposed new standards will be staggered and reasonably spaced in order to allow for the structured absorption of its content into safety management systems; and
- (g) ensure that the standard developed, adopted or accepted is based on consolidated results of science, technology, engineering and experience with the view to promote optimum safety.

(2) Any standard published by the Regulator or railway industry association may become effective upon publication in the Government Gazette thereof, subject to any transitional or implementation requirements as may be contained therein.

Procedure for development, adoption or acceptance of standards or existing standards as regulator standards

4. (1) The procedure to be followed by the board for—

- (a) the development of regulator standards;
- (b) the adoption or acceptance of existing standards as regulator standards; and
- (b) the amendment of existing regulator standards,

is as set out in subregulation (2).

(2)(a) The board must establish a technical committee which will assist the board in the development, adoption or acceptance of standards.

(b) The technical committee contemplated in paragraph (a) must comprise representatives of relevant parties, such as organs of state, industry associations, consumer organisations, non-governmental organisations, organised labour and operators.

(c) The technical committee may, where deemed necessary, appoint working

groups comprising of experts in the field to be covered by the standard for the purpose of reviewing the standard under consideration.

(d) The technical committee must conduct the technical review and editing of the proposed standard referred to in paragraph (c) and recommend the adoption or acceptance of that standard by the board;

(e) The standard referred to in paragraph (d) must be published by the Regulator, for a period not less than 60 days, in the *Government Gazette* for comment by interested parties.

(f) The technical committee may, after the collation and consideration of comments received in accordance with paragraph (e), accept and incorporate the relevant comments into the proposed regulator standard.

(g) The proposed regulator standard must be submitted to the board for adoption or acceptance.

(3) The regulator standards developed, adopted or accepted by the board in accordance with the procedure set out in subregulation (2), must be published in the *Government Gazette* in order to enable compliance with section 29(2) of the Act.

Procedure for adoption or acceptance of national standards

5. (1) The procedure to be followed by the board for the adoption or acceptance of national standards is as set out in subregulation (2).

(2)(a) A technical committee, as contemplated in regulation 6(2)(a) and (b), must review and consider the relevant national standard for adoption or acceptance by the board.

(b) The technical committee must after consideration of the national standard, submit its recommendations on the national standard to the board for adoption or acceptance.

(c) The accepted and adopted national standards must be published in the *Government Gazette* in order to enable compliance with section 29(2) of the Act.

Procedure for development, adoption or acceptance of industry standards

6. (1) The procedure to be followed by a railway industry association in the—

- (a) development, adoption or acceptance of standards for safe railway operations; and
- (b) amendment of existing industry standards,

is as set out in subregulation (2).

(2)(a) The railway industry association must establish a technical committee that will assist the railway industry association in the development, adoption or acceptance of an industry standard.

(b) The technical committee may, where considered necessary, appoint a working group that consist of experts in the field to be covered by the industry standard concerned.

(c) Where a working group has been appointed, such a working group must be responsible for the development of the relevant draft industry standard.

(d) The technical committee must conduct the technical review and editing of the draft industry standard referred to in paragraph (c) and approve the draft industry standard.

(e) Once approval in terms of paragraph (d) has been obtained, the proposed industry standard must be published by the technical committee, for a period of not less than 60 days, in the *Government Gazette* for comment by interested parties.

(f) The technical committee must, after the collation and consideration of public comments received, incorporate the relevant comments into the proposed industry standards.

(g) The proposed industry standard contemplated in paragraph (f) must be submitted to the railway industry association for approval and adoption.

(h) Subject to subregulation (3), the approved industry standards must be published in the *Government Gazette* by the railway industry association, after the Regulator is satisfied that all due processes have been followed.

(j) The approved and adopted railway industry standards must be communicated

by the railway industry association to its members.

(3) The railway industry association must inform the Regulator of the approved industry standard and demonstrate that due process has been followed with regard to the development, adoption or acceptance of the industry standard concerned.

Procedures for development, adoption or acceptance of local standards

7. (1) The procedure set out in subregulation (2) applies to the development of local standards and the amendment of existing local standards in order to ensure safe railway operations.

(2)(a) The operator must establish a local standards committee for the development, review and editing of local standards.

(b) The local standards committee contemplated in paragraph (a) must—

- (i) make use of relevant local expertise to develop the local standards;
- (ii) in developing local standards, address specific local, geographical, route, operational, interface or intraface requirements;
- (iii) review and edit the proposed developed local standards; and
- (iv) submit the proposed developed local standards to the operator's representative who has the relevant authority and responsibility for adoption.

(c) The operator must approve and adopt the proposed local standards submitted by the local standards committee.

(d) The approved local standards must be communicated to all interested and affected parties for implementation.

(3) An operator who has developed local standards in accordance with the procedure set out in subregulation (2) must be able to demonstrate to the Regulator that—

- (a) the proposed local standards were based on appropriate practice; and

(b) due process had been followed in the development of the local standards.

(4)(a) An operator may, in circumstances where an immediate threat is posed to safe railway operations, implement a local standard prior to the review and editing thereof by a local standards committee.

(b) The local standard contemplated in paragraph (a) must be reviewed and edited by the local standard committee within five working days of implementation, as contemplated in paragraph (a).

Responsibility, review and amendment of standards

8. (1) A party responsible for a standard must review that standard for relevance and consistency whenever there is a change in process, technology, structure, legislation or any other relevant externalities whenever such change occurs, and where no such change occurs, at intervals not exceeding five years.

(2) When a standard has been found to be irrelevant, inapplicable or inconsistent with the current needs, such standard must be amended appropriately or retracted.

Repeal of Regulations

9. The Railway Safety Standards Development Regulations, 2006, as published in *Government Gazette* Notice No. 718 of 17 August 2007, are hereby repealed.

Short title

10. These Regulations are called the Railway Safety Standards Development Regulations, 2022.

**TSEBISO YA MMUSO
LEFAPHA LA DIPALANGWANG**

**MOLAO WA MOLAODI WA NAHA WA POLOKEHO YA RELEWEI, 2002
MELAWANA YA NTSHETSOPELE YA MAEMO A POLOKEHO A RELEWEI, 2022**

Letona la Dipalangwang le, ho latela karolo ya 29 ya Molao wa Molaodi wa Naha wa Polokeho ya Relewei, 2002 (Molao wa Nmr. ya 16 wa 2002), entse Melawana e boletsweng ho Shejule ena.



MONG F.A. MBALULA, MP

LETONA LA DIPALANGWANG

MOHLA: 26/09/2022.

SHEJULE

Ditlhaloso

1. Melawaneng ena, lentswe kapa boitlhhahiso bofe kapa bofe boo ho bona moelelo o seng ho hoketswe ka hara Molao ona, ntle feela ha boemo bo bolela ka tsela e nngwe—

"maemo a indasteri" a bolela maemo a ntsheditsweng pele, ananetsweng kapa a amohetsweng ke asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei ho latela Melawana ena e le ho fihlella ditlhoko tse itseng tsa indasteri;

"makopanelo a mokgwatshebetso" a bolela tulo, ntlha kapa sebaka, se tshwarehang kapa sa mokgatlo, moo teng mesebetsi e mmedi kapa ho feta ya opereitara e kopanang teng le moo mesebetsi ena e nang le bokgoni ba ho amana;

"makopanelo a ka hare a mokgwatshebetso" a bolela tulo, ntlha kapa sebaka, se tshwarehang kapa sa mokgatlo, moo teng mesebetsi kapa thepa ya makala a mabedi kapa ho feta a tshebetso ka hara opereitara ya relewei a kopanang teng, le moo mesebetsi ena e nang le bokgoni ba ho amana;

"maemo a selehae" a bolela maemo a ntsheditsweng pele, ananetsweng kapa a amohetsweng ke opereitara e amanang ho latela Melawana ena e le ho fihlella ditlhoko tse itseng tsa selehae, jeokrafi, tsela, tshebetso le makopanelo a mokgwatshebetso kapa makopanelo a ka hare a mokgwatshebetso;

"komiti ya maemo a selehae" e bolela komiti e amanang ya diopereitara e thehilweng ho latela molawana wa 7(2)(a) wa Melawana ena;

"maemo a naha" a bolela Maemo a Naha a Afrika Borwa a tjhaelletsweng monwana le ho ntshwa ke Biro ya Maemo ya Afrika Borwa ho latela Molao wa Maemo, 2008 (Molao wa Nmr. ya 8 wa 2008);

"maemo a molaodi" a bolela maemo a ntsheditsweng pele, ananetsweng kapa a amohetsweng ke boto ho latela Melawana ena e le ho fihlella ditlhoko tsa kakaretso tsa setekgeniki le tsa polokeho ya tshebetso ya diopereitara;

"maemo" a bolela tokomane, e hlophisitsweng ke mokgatlo o tsejwang, e fanang ka tshebediso e tshwanang ebile e phethwa, melao, ditataiso kapa makgetha bakeng sa mesebetsi kapa diphetho tsa tsona, e ikemiseditseng ho fihlella maemo a hodimo ka ho fetisisa le ho kenyelletsa tlotlontswe, metsela, ditlhakiso, tataiso ya ho ipapisa le melao, ditataiso le dikgothaletso;

"komiti ya setekgeniki" e bolela komiti e thehilweng ke boto ho latela Melawana ena;

"Molao ona" o bolela Molao wa Molaodi wa Naha wa Polokeho ya Relewei, 2002 (Molao wa Nmr. ya 16 wa 2002).

Ho kenngwa tshebetsong

2. Melawana ena e tla sebetsa ho boto le mang kapa mang ya nang le seabo ho ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo bakeng sa ditshebetso tsa relewei tse bolokehileng.

Dintlha tse tlang ho sekehelwa tsebe ho ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo

3. Boto kapa mang kapa mang, ha ba ntshetsapele, ananela kapa amohela maemo afe kapa afe bakeng sa ditshebetso tsa relewei tse bolokehileng, ba tlameha ho—

- (a) sekaseka le ho sekehela tsebe kgonahalo ya ho kenngwa tshebetsong ha maemo le ho rekeha ha ona.
- (b) netefatsa hore diphuputso di a etswa ka ho bolokeha ha maemo a seng a le teng a

matjhaba kapa a mang a ka ananelwang kapa a amohelwa bakeng sa maikemisetso a hlokahalang;

- (c) sekehela tsebe ditlhoko tsa kakaretso tsa setekgeniki le tsa polokeho ya tshebetso tsa diopereitara tsa relewei;
- (d) sekehela tsebe maikemisetso a diopereitara tse amehileng e le ho etsa hore ditshebetso di a utlwana makopanelong a mekgwatshebetso;
- (e) sekehela tsebe dikotsi tse ka bang teng ha ho etsahala hore maemo a se ke a ntshetswapele;
- (f) netefatsa hore ho kenngwa ha maemo a matjha a hlahisitsweng a tla kenngwa tshebetsong ha nyane ha nyane esitana le ka sebaka se lekanyeditsweng e le ho dumella ho ananelwa ha kamohelo ya dikahare tsa ona mekgwatsamaisong ya tsamaiso ya polokeho; le
- (g) netefatsa hore maemo a ntsheditsweng pele, ananetsweng kapa a amohetsweng a itshetlehile ho diphetho tse bokanyeditsweng tsa saense, thekenoloji, enjineri le tsebo ya mosebetsi ka mohopolo wa ho kgothaletsa polokeho e hodimo.

(2) Maemo afe kapa afe a phatlaladitsweng ke Molaodi kapa asoseishene ya relewei a ka kena tshebetsong nakong eo a phatlalatswang ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso, ha feela ditlhoko dife kapa dife tsa phetoho kapa ho kenngwa tshebetsong di ka bolelwa moo.

Tsamaiso bakeng sa ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo kapa maemo a seng a le teng jwalo ka maemo a molaodi

4. (1) Tsamaiso e tlang ho latelwa ke boto bakeng sa—

- (a) ho ntshetsa pele maemo a molaodi;
- (b) kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo a seng a le teng jwalo ka maemo a molaodi; le
- (b) ho fetolwa ha maemo a molaodi a seng a le teng,

ho jwalo ka ha ho boletswe ho molawana o welang tlasa o mong wa (2).

(2)(a) Boto e tlameha ho theha komiti ya setekgeniki e tlang ho thusa boto ka ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo.

(b) Komiti ya setekgeniki e boletsweng seratswaneng sa (a) e tlameha ho boptjwa ka baemedi ba batho ba amanang, ba jwalo ka makala a mmuso, diasoseishene tsa indasteri, mekgatlo ya bareki, mekgatlo eo e seng ya mmuso, diyuniono le diopereitara.

(c) Komiti ya setekgeniki e ka, moo ho nkwang ho hlokahala, kgetha dihlopha tsa tshebetso tse nang le ditsebi lekaleng leo tlang ho sireletswa ke maemo ana bakeng sa maikemisetso a ho lekola botjha maemo a tlasa tshekatsheko.

(d) Komiti ya setekgeniki e tlameha ho etsa tekolobotjha ya setekgeniki le ho hlaola diphoso tsa maemo a hlahisitsweng ao a boletsweng seratswaneng sa (c) le ho kgothaletsa kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo ke boto;

(e) Maemo a boletsweng ho seratswana sa (d) a tlameha ho phatlalatswa ke Molaodi, bakeng sa nako e seng ka tlase ho matsatsi a 60, ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso bakeng sa ditshwaelo ke batho ba nang le thahasello.

(f) Komiti ya setekgeniki e ka, ka mora kopanya le ho sekaseka ditshwaelo tse amohetsweng ho latela seratswana sa (e), amohela le ho kenyelletsa ditshwaelo tse amanang ho maemo a hlahisitsweng a molaodi.

(g) Maemo a hlahisitsweng a molaodi a tlameha ho romelwa ho boto bakeng sa kananelo le kamohelo.

(3) Maemo a molaodi a ntsheditsweng pele, ananetsweng le amohetsweng ke boto ho latela tsamaiso e boletsweng molawaneng o welang ho o mong (2), a tlameha ho phatlalatswa ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso e le o kgontsha ho ipapisa le karolo ya 29(2) ya Molao ona.

Tsamaiso bakeng sa kananelo le kamohelo ya maemo a naha

5. (1) Tsamaiso e tlang ho latelwa ke boto bakeng sa kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo a naha e boletsweng molawaneng o welang tlasa o mong wa (2).

(2)(a) Komiti ya setekgeniki, jwalo ka ha e boletsweng ka hara molawana wa 6(2)(a) le

(b), e tlameha ho lekola botjha le ho sekaseka maemo a naha a amanang bakeng sa kananelo kapa kamohelo ke boto.

(b) Komiti ya setekgeniki e ya tlameha ka mora tshekatsheko ya maemo a naha, ho romela dikgothaletso tsa yona ka maemo a naha ho boto bakeng sa kananelo kapa kamohelo.

(c) Maemo a naha a amohetsweng le a ananetsweng a tlameha ho phatlalatswa ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso e le ho kgontsha ho ipapiswa le karolo ya 29(2) ya Molao ona.

Tsamaiso bakeng sa ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo a indasteri

6. (1) Tsamaiso e tlang ho latelwa ke asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei mabapi le—

(a) ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo bakeng sa ditshebetso tsa relewei tse bolokehileng; le

(b) ho fetolwa ha maemo a indasteri a seng a le teng,

ho jwalo ka ha ho boletswe ho molawana o welang tlasa o mong wa (2).

(2)(a) Asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei e tlameha ho theha komiti ya setekgeniki e tlang ho thusa asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei ka ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo.

(b) Komiti ya setekgeniki e ka, moo ho bonwang ho hlokahala, kgetha dihlopha tsa tshebetso tse nang le ditsebi lekaleng leo tlang ho sireletswa ke maemo a indasteri e amehang.

(c) Moo teng sehlopha sa tshebetso se seng se kgethilwe, sehlopha se jwalo se tlameha ho ikarabella bakeng sa ntshetsopele ya maemo a indasteri a amanang a nakwana.

(d) Komiti ya setekgeniki e tlameha ho etsa tekolobotjha ya setekgeniki le ho hlaola diposo tsa maemo a indasteri a nakwana a boletsweng seratswaneng sa (c) le ho tjhaella monwana maemo a indasteri a nakwana.

(e) Hang ha ho tjhaellwa monwana ha seratswana sa (d) ho se ho fumanwe, maemo a indasteri a hlahisitsweng a tlameha ho phatlalatswa ke komiti ya setekgeniki,

bakeng sa nako e seng ka tlase ho matsatsi a 60, ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso bakeng ditshwaelo ke batho ba nang le thahasello.

(f) Komiti ya setekgeniki e tlameha, ka mora ho kopanya le ho sekaseka ditshwaelo tsa setjhaba tse amohetsweng, ho kenyelletsa ditshwaelo tse amanang ho maemo a indasteri a hlahisitsweng.

(g) Maemo a indasteri a hlahisitsweng a boletsweng ka hara seratswana sa (f) a tlameha ho romelwa ho asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei bakeng sa ho tjhaellwa monwana le kananelo.

(h) Ho latelwa molawana o welang tlasa o mong wa (3), maemo a indasteri a tjhaelletseng monwana a tlameha ho phatlalatswa ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso ke asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei, ka mora hore Molaodi a kgotsofalle ho latelwa ha ditsamaiso tsohle tse lokelang ho etswa.

(j) Maemo a indasteri ya relewei a tjhaelletseng monwana le ho ananelwa a tlameha ho romelwa ke asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei ho ditho tsa yona.

(3) Asoseishene ya indasteri ya relewei e tlameha ho tsebisa Molaodi ka maemo a indasteri a tjhaelletseng monwana le ho bontsha hore dintho di entswe ka tshwanelo mabapi le ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo a indasteri a amehang.

Ditsamaiso tsa ntshetsopele, kananelo kapa kamohelo ya maemo a selehae

7. (1) Tsamaiso e boletsweng ka hara molawana o welang tlasa o mong wa (2) e kenyelletsa ntshetsopele ya maemo a selehae le ho fetolwa ha maemo a selehae a seng a le teng e le ho netefatsa ditshebetso tsa relewei tse bolokehileng.

(2)(a) Opereitara di tlameha ho theha komiti ya maemo a selehae bakeng sa ntshetsopele, tekolobotjha le ho hlaolwa diphoso tsa maemo a selehae.

(b) Komiti ya maemo a selehae e boletsweng seratswaneng sa (a) e tlameha ho—

(i) sebedisa tsebo ya selehae e amanang e le ho ntshetsa pele maemo a selehae;

- (ii) ntshetsa pele maemo a selehae, sebetsana le ditlhoko tse itseng tsa selehae, jeokrafi, tsela, tshebetso, makopanelo a mokgwatshebetso kapa makopanelo a ka hare a mokgwatshebetso;
- (iii) lekola botjha le ho hlaola diphoso tsa maemo a selehae a ntsheditsweng pele a hlahisitsweng; le
- (iv) romela maemo a selehae a ntsheditsweng pele a hlahisitsweng ho moemedi wa opereitara ya nang le matla a amanang le boikarabello bakeng sa kananelo.

(c) Opereitara e tlameha ho tjhaella monwana le ho ananela maemo a selehae a ntsheditsweng pele a hlahisitsweng ke komiti ya maemo a selehae.

(d) Maemo a selehae a ntsheditsweng pele a tlameha ho romelwa ho batho bohle ba nang le thahasello le ba amehileng bakeng sa ho kenngwa tshebetsong.

(3) Opereitara e ntsheditsweng pele maemo a selehae ho latela tsamaiso e boletsweng molawana o welang tlasa o mong wa (2) e tlameha ho bontsha Molaodi hore—

- (a) maemo a selehae a hlahisitsweng a ne a itshetlehile ho tlwaelo e nepahetseng; le
- (b) dintho di entswe ka tshwanelo ha ho ntshetswa pele maemo a selehae.

(4)(a) Opereitara e ka, moo maemong ao ho nang le tshoso ya hang ya ditshebetso tsa relewei e bolokehileng, kenya tshebetsong maemo a selehae pele ho tekolobotjha le ho hlaolwa diphoso ke komiti ya maemo a selehae.

(b) Maemo a selehae a boletsweng seratswaneng sa (a) a tlameha ho lekolwa botjha le ho hlaolwa diphoso ke komiti ya maemo a selehae nakong ya matsatsi a mahlano a tshebetso a kentswe tshebetsong, jwalo ka ha ho boletsweng seratswaneng sa (a).

Boikarabello, maemo a tekolobotjha le ho fetolwa

8. (1) Motho ya ikarabellang bakeng sa maikemisetso o tlameha ho lekola botjha hore maemo bakeng sa ho ameha le ho tshwana nakong eo ho nang le phetoho ya mokgwatsamaiso, thekenoloji, sebopeho, molao kapa dintho dife kapa dife tsa ka ntle tse

amanang tse jwalo ka ha ho ba le phetoho, le moo ho sa etsahaleng phetoho e jwalo, nako le nako e sa feteng dilemo tse hlano.

(2) Ha maemo a se a fumanwe hore ha a sa amana, ha a sa sebetsa kapa ha a tsamaellane le ditlhoko tsa jwale, maemo a jwalo a tlameha ho fetolwa ka nepo kapa a hlakolwe.

Ho hulwa ha Melawana

9. Melawana ya Ntshetsopele ya Maemo a Polokeho a Relewei, 2006, jwalo ka ha a phatlaladitswe ka hara Kasete ya Mmuso tlasa Tsebiso ya Nmr. 718 ya 17 Phato, mona a hutswe.

Thaetlele e kgutshwanyane

10. Melawana ena e bitswa Melawana ya Ntshetsopele ya Maemo a Polokeho a Relewei, 2022.