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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

STAATSKOERANT

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DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

DEPARTEMENT VAN DIE EERSTE MINISTER

No. 736. 28 April 1976.

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It is hereby notified that the State President has assented to the following Act which is hereby published for general information:—

Hierby word bekend gemaak dat die Staatspresident sy goedkeuring geheg het aan die onderstaande Wet wat hierby ter algemene inligting gepubliseer word:—

No. 57 of 1976: National Parks Act, 1976.

No. 57 van 1976: Wet op Nasionale Parke, 1976.

NATIONAL PARKS ACT, 1976

Act No. 57, 1976

ACT**To consolidate the laws relating to national parks.***(English text signed by the State President.)
(Assented to 6 April 1976.)***BE IT ENACTED** by the State President, the Senate and the House of Assembly of the Republic of South Africa, as follows:—**1. In this Act, unless the context otherwise indicates—****Definitions.**

- (i) "animal" means, subject to the regulations, any member of the animal kingdom; (ii)
- (ii) "board" means the National Parks Board of Trustees established in terms of section 5 (1); (viii)
- (iii) "disturb" with reference to an animal, means wilfully or negligently to injure, to tease, to alarm, to hinder, to interfere with, to throw an object at or to make aggressive; (x)
- (iv) "employee" means an employee of the board other than an officer; (xiii)
- (v) "hunt" with reference to an animal, means to kill, shoot at, capture or attempt to capture, or to follow or to search for or lie in wait for with intent to kill, shoot or capture; (v)
- (vi) "land" includes the sea and the sea-shore as defined in the Sea-shore Act, 1935 (Act No. 21 of 1935); (iii)
- (vii) "Minister" means the Minister of Agriculture; (vi)
- (viii) "officer" means the nature conservator or any European appointed by the board as ranger; (i)
- (ix) "park" or "the parks" means a national park or the national parks established by or under section 2; (vii)
- (x) "regulation" means a regulation made or otherwise in force under this Act; (ix)
- (xi) "this Act" includes the regulations; (iv)
- (xii) "trap" means any device or substance with which or by means of which an animal can be captured; (xi)
- (xiii) "weapon" means any fire-arm or ammunition for a fire-arm, or any other instrument by means of which a projectile can be propelled, or which can be propelled or used in such a manner that any animal can be killed or injured thereby. (xii)

2. (1) Each area defined in Schedule 1 shall be a national park under the name assigned to it in that Schedule.**Establishment and areas of parks.****(2) The State President may by proclamation in the Gazette—**

- (a) declare any other area to be a national park under a name to be assigned to it in that proclamation, and amend the said Schedule by the addition of the name and a definition of the area of any park so established;

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(b) include any land in or, subject to the provisions of subsection (3), exclude any land from any park and amend the said Schedule accordingly.

(3) Except under the authority of a resolution of the Senate and of the House of Assembly, no land included in a park shall be alienated or excluded or detached from the park.

3. (1) The Minister may, by purchase or otherwise, including exchange for State land situate outside a park, or, failing agreement with the owner, by expropriation acquire any land included in a park or any mineral right in such land, for the purposes of that park. Acquisition of private land in a park.

(2) The provisions of the Expropriation Act, 1965, shall *mutatis mutandis* apply in connection with any expropriation of land or any mineral right under subsection (1).

4. The object of the constitution of a park is the establishment, preservation and study therein of wild animal, marine and plant life and objects of geological, archaeological, historical, ethnological, oceanographic, educational and other scientific interest and objects relating to the said life or the first-mentioned objects or to events in or the history of the park, in such a manner that the area which constitutes the park shall, as far as may be and for the benefit and enjoyment of visitors, be retained in its natural state. Object of a park.

5. (1) The State President shall by notice in the *Gazette* establish a board to be known as the National Parks Board of Trustees, for the control, management and maintenance of the parks. Establishment and constitution of the National Parks Board of Trustees.

(2) The board shall be a corporate body capable of suing and being sued and, subject to the provisions of this Act and in so far as may be necessary for the better performance of its functions and duties, of performing all such acts as bodies corporate may by law perform: Provided that no loan shall be raised by the board without the authority of the State President.

(3) (a) The board shall consist, subject to the provisions of paragraph (b), of the Administrators of the four provinces and eight other members to be appointed by the State President, of whom—

(i) one shall be nominated by the Wild Life Protection Society of South Africa or, in the event of that Society ceasing to exist, any society designated by the Minister which aims at the protection of wild animal life or, where that Society or such a society fails to make a nomination, by the Minister; and

(ii) the remaining members shall be nominated by the Minister.

(b) If the Administrator of a province notifies the State President in writing that he does not wish to serve or to continue to serve on the board, the State President shall appoint in the place of such Administrator a member of the executive committee or provincial council concerned nominated by such Administrator, or if no such member is nominated by him, a member nominated by the Minister.

(c) One of the members of the board shall be designated by the State President as the chairman of the board.

6. Subject to the provisions of this Act, a member of the board appointed by the State President shall hold office for such period, not exceeding five years, as the State President may determine at the time of his appointment, but shall be eligible for reappointment. Period of office of members of the board.

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7. A member of the board appointed by the State President shall vacate his office—

Vacation of office by members of the board.

- (a) if he becomes insolvent or assigns his estate for the benefit of his creditors;
- (b) if he becomes of unsound mind or is convicted of an offence and sentenced to imprisonment without the option of a fine;
- (c) if, without the leave of the board (which leave shall not be granted for any period exceeding six consecutive months), he has been absent from four consecutive ordinary meetings of the board;
- (d) in the case of a member appointed in terms of section 5 (3) (b), if he ceases to be a member of the executive committee or provincial council concerned or if the Administrator in whose place he has been appointed, ceases to be Administrator of the province concerned;
- (e) if his appointment is cancelled in terms of section 8 (2);
- (f) if he is removed from his office under section 9 (3); or
- (g) if he resigns as a member.

8. (1) The name of every person appointed as a member of the board shall be laid on the Tables of the Senate and the House of Assembly within fourteen days after the appointment if Parliament is then in session or, if Parliament is not then in session, within fourteen days after the commencement of its next ensuing session.

Cancellation of appointment of member.

(2) If, within thirty days after the name of any person has been laid on the Tables under the provisions of subsection (1), the Senate and the House of Assembly pass resolutions disapproving of the appointment of that person as a member of the board, his appointment shall be cancelled.

(3) The cancellation under the provisions of subsection (2) of any appointment shall not affect the validity of anything done by the board while the person whose appointment is so cancelled, was a member of the board, nor the power of the State President to fill the vacancy occasioned by the cancellation.

9. (1) The State President may suspend any member of the board appointed by him from his office for incapacity or misbehaviour.

Suspension and removal of member from office.

(2) Where a member is suspended in terms of subsection (1), a full statement of the cause of the suspension shall be laid on the Tables of the Senate and the House of Assembly within fourteen days after the suspension if Parliament is then in session or, if Parliament is not then in session, within fourteen days after the commencement of its next ensuing session.

(3) If, within thirty days after a statement has been laid on the Tables in terms of subsection (2), an address is not presented to the State President by the Senate and the House of Assembly requesting the retention of the member concerned in his office, the State President may remove the member from his office.

10. A member of the board shall not receive any remuneration but may be paid, at a tariff which may be prescribed by regulation, his reasonable expenses for travelling and subsistence while engaged on the business of the board.

A member to receive certain allowances but no remuneration.

11. (1) A quorum for a meeting of the board shall be four members of the board.

Decision of the board.

(2) The decision of the majority of the members present at the meeting of the board shall be the decision of the board: Provided that, in the event of an equality of votes, the chairman shall have a casting vote in addition to his deliberative vote.

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12. (1) The board shall control, manage and maintain the parks for the objects described in section 4, and shall utilize its revenue for that purpose.

Functions and powers of the board

- (2) The board may within a park—
- (a) construct and erect such roads, bridges, buildings, dams, fences, breakwaters, seawalls, boathouses, landing stages, mooring places, swimming-pools, oceanariums and underwater tunnels, and carry out such other works as it may consider necessary for the control, management or maintenance of the park;
 - (b) take such steps as will ensure the security of the animal and plant life in the park, and the preservation of the park and the animals and vegetation therein in a natural state;
 - (c) reserve areas as breeding places for animals or as nurseries for trees, shrubs, plants and flowers;
 - (d) provide accommodation for visitors to the park and facilities in connection therewith;
 - (e) provide meals and refreshments for visitors to the park;
 - (f) carry on any business or trade for the convenience of visitors to the park;
 - (g) supply any other service for the convenience of visitors to the park;
 - (h) establish, erect, equip and maintain any building, structure, depot or premises required in connection with any matter referred to in paragraph (d), (e), (f) or (g), or let any site required for such a purpose;
 - (i) make such charges as it may determine in connection with any matter referred to in paragraph (d), (e), (f) or (g), or which are to be paid in respect of permission under section 23 to enter or reside in a park;
 - (j) authorize any person to carry on, subject to such conditions and the payment of such charges as it may think fit, any activity other than the sale of liquor, which may in terms of paragraph (e), (f) or (g) be carried on by the board;
 - (k) on the instruction of a department of State, perform such functions as are usually performed by that department.
- (3) The board may sell, exchange or donate specimens of the animals and plants of a park, and may by purchase, exchange or otherwise acquire any animal or plant which the board may consider desirable to introduce into a park: Provided that the board shall not introduce into a park any animal or plant which is not of a species indigenous to that park.
- (4) (a) The board may, if authorized thereto by the Minister, investigate the question whether or not it would be desirable to have any area declared a park or to have any land included in a park.
- (b) Where any area or land in respect of which an investigation has been carried out in terms of paragraph (a) is thereafter by proclamation under section 2 (2) declared to be a national park or included in any park, anything done, before the issue of the proclamation, by the board with the approval of the Minister in connection with the control, management or maintenance of such area or land as if it were a national park or part of a park, shall be deemed to have been done after the issue thereof.
- (5) The board may grant exemption or partial exemption from payment of any or all of the charges determined under subsection (2) (i), or the fees payable in terms of any regulation made under section 29 (1) (d), to members of the board, to any officer and any employee, and to any particular other person.

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13. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any law contained, the board may, subject to the succeeding provisions of this section, in any camp manufacture, sell and supply Bantu beer, and any person to whom such beer is so sold or supplied may be in possession thereof in or on any place within the park determined by the board.

Manufacture, sale and supply of Bantu beer in a park by the board.

(2) The board shall manufacture, sell and supply such beer only on sites or in premises approved by the Minister.

(3) The board shall not sell or supply Bantu beer to any person under the apparent age of eighteen years.

(4) Different selling prices may be fixed by the board for Bantu beer sold to different classes of persons.

(5) For the purposes of this section the expression "Bantu beer" shall bear the meaning assigned thereto by or under the Bantu Beer Act, 1962 (Act No. 63 of 1962).

14. (1) The board may from time to time appoint as officers or employees such persons as may be required for the carrying out of the objects of this Act, and may in its discretion dismiss any officer or employee from its service.

Appointment of officers and employees.

(2) An officer or employee shall receive such remuneration and allowances and such retiring pension or gratuity (if any) and be granted such residential and other facilities in a park, including facilities provided for visitors to a park, and be entitled to such privileges, as the board may deem reasonable and proper.

15. The board may arrange with any insurer for the provision of insurance cover for the chairman and other members of the board and for officers and employees, in respect of bodily injury, disablement or death resulting solely and directly from an accident occurring in the course of the performance of their duties.

Board may arrange for provision of insurance cover for its members and certain other persons.

16. (1) The revenue of the board shall consist of—

- (a) voluntary subscriptions, donations and bequests received by it from the public;
- (b) fees or other moneys received or raised by it under the provisions of this Act;
- (c) fines received or recovered in respect of offences under this Act;
- (d) any contribution which it may receive from a provincial council and which any provincial council is hereby empowered to make;
- (e) annual grants-in-aid out of moneys appropriated by Parliament for the purpose, which the Minister may pay out to the board in such sums and for such purposes and on such conditions as he may determine; and
- (f) any other moneys which may accrue to it or which may be placed at its disposal from any other source whatever.

Revenue of the board, keeping of accounts and auditing.

(2) The board shall keep a full and correct account of all moneys received and expended by it.

(3) (a) The accounts of the board shall be audited by the Auditor-General.

(b) In respect of every audit of its accounts under paragraph (a), the board shall pay to the State Revenue Fund an amount which shall be determined by the Treasury after consultation with the Auditor-General.

17. (1) (a) The board shall as soon as may be after 31 March of each year submit to the Minister a report of its operations during the year ending on that date.

Annual report by the board.

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(b) Any report submitted in terms of paragraph (a), shall be accompanied by a statement of the board's revenue and expenditure during the relevant period.

(2) The report and statement referred to in subsection (1), shall be laid on the Tables of the Senate and the House of Assembly.

18. (1) No rates or taxes of any kind shall be levied on any land or building situate within a park, which is vested in the State and occupied by the board or by an officer or employee.

Exemption from taxes, duties and fees, and duty to obtain certain licences.

(2) The revenue of the board shall be exempt from any tax on income.

(3) The board shall be exempt from the duty to obtain any licence which is required, under any law relating to licences, for the carrying on of any trade, and to pay any licence duty or fee in respect of the carrying on by it of any such trade.

(4) Any officer or employee may, without holding or without the board holding any licence or permit issued under the laws relating to fire-arms and ammunition, be in possession or custody of any fire-arm or ammunition which he requires for the performance of his duties.

19. The powers conferred on any provincial council by section 84 (1) (j) of the Republic of South Africa Constitution Act, 1961 (Act No. 32 of 1961), or in respect of any matter specified in item 2 or 5 of the First Schedule to the Financial Relations Consolidation and Amendment Act, 1945 (Act No. 38 of 1945), or item 1, 2, 4, 5, 8 or 13 of the Second Schedule to the said Financial Relations Consolidation and Amendment Act, 1945, and any ordinance, proclamation or regulation passed, issued or made under those powers, shall have no force or effect within any area included in a park.

Certain powers of provincial councils cease in a park.

20. No prospecting or mining of any nature shall be undertaken on any land included in a park.

Prospecting and mining in park prohibited.

21. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsections (2) and (3) and sections 22 and 23, no person other than an officer or employee acting under the authority of the board, shall—

Restriction on entry into or residence in a park, and prohibition of certain acts therein.

- (a) enter or reside in a park without the permission of the board or any officer or employee authorized to grant such permission;
- (b) convey into a park or within a park be in possession of any weapon, explosive, trap or poison;
- (c) within a park hunt or otherwise wilfully or negligently kill or injure any animal;
- (d) within a park disturb any animal;
- (e) within a park take, damage or destroy any egg or nest of any bird, or take honey from a beehive;
- (f) wilfully or negligently cause a veld fire, or any damage to any object of geological, archaeological, historical, ethnological, oceanographic, educational or other scientific interest, within a park;
- (g) introduce any animal or permit any domestic animal to stray into or enter a park;
- (h) remove from a park any animal (other than an animal lawfully introduced into that park), whether alive or dead, or any part of an animal;
- (i) cut, damage, remove or destroy any tree or other plant (including any marine plant) in a park;
- (j) within a park remove seed from any tree or other plant without the permission of the board or any officer or employee authorized to grant such permission;

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- (k) feed any animal in a park; or
 - (l) drive a motor vehicle in a park without a valid driver's licence, or permit any other person to drive a motor vehicle in a park without a valid driver's licence.
- (2) The provisions of subsection (1) shall not render it unlawful for any person—
- (a) without the permission of the board or any officer, to travel through a park by railway train or during the course of such travel to be on the railway line or within the precincts of any station;
 - (b) to convey through a park by railway train any animal, or any article mentioned in subsection (1) (b), without removing such animal or article from such train;
 - (c) to convey through a park, subject to such conditions as may be prescribed by regulation, any animal, or any article mentioned in subsection (1) (b), over any route so prescribed;
 - (d) lawfully entering or sojourning in a park, who is in possession of a permit issued in accordance with regulations made by the board, to convey into that park or in that park to be in possession of any weapon specified in such regulations on such conditions and within such limitations as may be prescribed by such regulations;
 - (e) with the permission of the board or any officer authorized to grant such permission, to introduce into or convey through a park any animal required in connection with lawful travel or transport in or through or lawful residence or sojourn in that park; or
 - (f) to capture or gather and remove from a park any quantity of any species of aquatic animal or aquatic plant, if he does so on the authority of and in accordance with a permit obtained from the board or any officer or employee authorized to grant such a permit.
- (3) The provisions of subsection (1) (a) and (b) shall not apply to any police, customs or excise officer entering a park in the execution of his official duty.

22. (1) Where any part of the boundary of a park follows a line drawn along the bank of a public stream the bed or any part of the bed of which along that line is included in the park, and that line intersects a piece of land, a portion of which falls within the bed of the said stream and is included in the park, but has not been acquired by the Minister in terms of section 3, the owner or, with the owner's consent, the occupier of that land may, notwithstanding the provisions of section 21 (1)—

Rights of certain owners and occupiers of land riparian to public streams included in a park.

- (a) introduce livestock into the said portion of his land which is included in the park and graze and water livestock thereon;
 - (b) cut any vegetation on that portion and remove it therefrom: Provided that he shall not cut or destroy any tree thereon without the consent of the board or an officer;
 - (c) dig and remove stones, sand or soil from that portion; and
 - (d) cultivate any part of that portion or erect a fence thereon.
- (2) The owner of any riparian land in relation to a public stream the bed or any part of the bed of which is included in a park, shall have or may acquire all rights to use water from that stream and for the purpose of such use to construct, use and maintain any work, which he would have had or could have acquired if this Act had not been passed: Provided that, if he

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constructs any such work by virtue of a servitude acquired in terms of Chapter VIII of the Water Act, 1956 (Act No. 54 of 1956), on land in a park, section 142 of the said Water Act, 1956, shall not apply in connection with that servitude: Provided further that, if he constructs any such work which—

- (a) might facilitate the entry into or the exit from the park of persons or animals (other than aquatic or amphibious animals), he shall take steps to prevent permanently such entry or exit;
- (b) in the opinion of the board, may permanently prevent the entry into the park upstream of aquatic or amphibious animals, he shall at the request of the board take such steps which, in the opinion of the board, will make such entry possible,

and that, if he fails to do so, the board may take such steps and recover the cost thereof from him.

(3) The expression "public stream" in this section, and the expressions "owner" and "riparian land" in subsection (2), shall have the respective meanings assigned thereto in section 1 of the Water Act, 1956.

23. The permission referred to in section 21 (1) (a), to enter or reside in a park, may be granted subject to such conditions as may be deemed necessary and shall be granted only for the purposes of—

Purposes for which permission to enter or reside in a park may be granted.

- (a) health, study or recreation or matters incidental thereto;
- (b) travel or transport over such routes as may be defined by regulation;
- (c) transacting any lawful business with or concerning any person within that park; or
- (d) enabling any person in the employ of the Government or of any provincial administration to carry out any official duty.

24. (1) Any person who contravenes the provisions of section 21 (1) (c) with reference to any animal specified in Schedule 2, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not less than four hundred rand and not more than eight hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than one year and not more than two years or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or subsection (2), he may be sentenced to such imprisonment without the option of a fine, and, if the court so convicting such person finds that the contravention was wilful, it may on a first or subsequent conviction in addition to any fine or imprisonment to which such person may be sentenced, sentence such person to corporal punishment not exceeding ten strokes.

Penalties.

(2) Any person who contravenes the provisions of paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 21 with reference to any animal not specified in Schedule 2, or paragraph (f) of that subsection with reference to a veld fire, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not less than one hundred rand and not more than five hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than three months and not more than eighteen months or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or under subsection (1), to such imprisonment without the option of a fine and, if the court so convicting such person finds that the contravention was wilful, it may on a first or subsequent conviction, in addition to any fine or imprisonment to which such person may be sentenced, sentence such person to corporal punishment not exceeding ten strokes.

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(3) Any person who contravenes the provisions of section 21 (1) (d) with reference to any elephant, rhinoceros, lion, buffalo or baboon, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not less than fifty rand and not more than two hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than one month and not more than three months or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or subsection (1) or under subsection (2) with reference to any animal not specified in Schedule 2, to a fine of not less than one hundred rand and not more than four hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than three months and not more than six months.

(4) Any person who contravenes the provisions of section 21 (1) (d) with reference to any animal not specified in subsection (3), shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not more than fifty rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not more than one month or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or subsection (1) or under subsection (2) with reference to any animal not specified in Schedule 2, or under subsection (3), to a fine of not more than one hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not more than three months.

(5) Any person who contravenes the provisions of section 21 (1) (i) with reference to a tree or other plant specified in Schedule 3, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not less than one hundred rand and not more than five hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than three months and not more than eighteen months or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or subsection (6), he may be sentenced to such imprisonment without the option of a fine and, if the court so convicting such person finds that the contravention was wilful, it may on a first or subsequent conviction in addition to any fine or imprisonment to which such person may be sentenced, sentence such person to corporal punishment not exceeding eight strokes.

(6) Any person who contravenes the provisions of section 21 (1) (i) with reference to a tree or other plant not specified in Schedule 3, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine of not less than fifty rand and not more than two hundred rand, or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period of not less than one month and not more than four months or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection or subsection (5), to such imprisonment without the option of a fine and, if the court so convicting such person finds that the contravention was wilful, it may on a first or subsequent conviction in addition to any fine or imprisonment to which such person may be sentenced, sentence such person to corporal punishment not exceeding eight strokes.

(7) Subsections (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6) shall not apply in respect of a convicted person under the age of eighteen years, in so far as those subsections provide for a minimum punishment.

(8) Subject to the provisions of subsections (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6), any person who contravenes any provision of this Act, or who fails to comply with a lawful instruction of any member of the board or any officer or employee, or who obstructs any such member or any officer or employee in the execution of his functions or duties, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding one hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three months, or, if such person has been previously convicted under this subsection, to a fine not exceed-

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ing two hundred rand or, in default of payment of such fine, to imprisonment for a period not exceeding six months.

(9) (a) Any weapon, explosive, trap or poison used in contravening any provision of this Act or which forms an element in any such contravention, and any animal (other than a domestic animal) or article in respect of which the provisions of section 21 (1) (c), (e) or (h) has been contravened shall, in addition to any other punishments which may be imposed under this Act, be declared forfeited to the State.

(b) Any vehicle or vessel used in connection with a contravention of the provisions of section 21 (1) (c) or (e) may, if the contravention was wilful, be declared forfeited to the State unless it is proved that the person convicted is not the owner of such vehicle or vessel and that the owner thereof could not have prevented its use by the person convicted.

(10) Any fine paid or recovered in respect of an offence under this Act committed within a park, and any weapon, explosive, trap, poison, animal, article, vehicle or vessel declared forfeited in terms of subsection (9), shall be paid over or delivered to the board.

(11) Any dog (except a dog in the lawful possession or custody of an officer or employee) found within a park may be destroyed.

25. A magistrate's court and a Bantu commissioner's court referred to in section 9 of the Bantu Administration Act, 1927 (Act No. 38 of 1927), shall have jurisdiction to impose any punishment provided for in section 24. Jurisdiction as to punishment.

26. (1) The burden of proving any fact which would be a defence to a charge under this Act, shall be upon the person charged. Burden of proof and proof of certain facts.

(2) Whenever in any prosecution under this Act it is alleged in the charge that an offence has been committed in connection with or in respect of any animal or plant of the species stated in the charge, it shall be presumed that such animal or plant was of that species, until the contrary is proved.

(3) If in any prosecution it is alleged in the charge that an act which constitutes an offence under this Act, has been committed within the boundaries of a park, that act shall be presumed to have been committed within the boundaries of that park, until the contrary is proved.

(4) In any prosecution under this Act any record, book or document kept by an officer in the course of his duties shall on its production by any officer be *prima facie* proof of the facts recorded therein: Provided that the court in which any such record, book or document is adduced in evidence, may in its discretion cause the person who made the entries therein, to be summoned to give oral evidence in the proceedings in question.

(5) If in any prosecution of a person for a contravention of section 21 (1) (c) it is proved that in the park in question he—

- (a) had in his possession or handled any animal, carcass of any animal or part of such carcass;
- (b) was found with a dog or dogs running loose;
- (c) set or constructed a trap; or
- (d) removed any animal, any carcass of any animal or any part of such carcass out of or from any trap,

it shall be presumed that he—

- (i) killed that animal;
- (ii) followed an animal or searched for an animal, with that dog or those dogs, with intent to kill or capture such animal;

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(iii) attempted to capture an animal with that trap; or
 (iv) caught or killed that animal,
 respectively, in that park, until the contrary is proved.

(6) If in any prosecution of a person for a contravention of section 21 (1) (e), (i) or (j) it is proved that in the park in question he had in his possession or handled—

- (a) any egg or nest of any bird or fresh honey or any honeycomb;
- (b) any tree or other plant or any part thereof;
- (c) seed of any tree or other plant,

it shall be presumed that he—

- (i) took that egg or nest or took that honey or honeycomb from a beehive;
- (ii) cut or removed that tree or other plant or that part thereof; or
- (iii) removed that seed without the permission of the board or any officer or employee authorized to grant such permission,

respectively, in that park, until the contrary is proved.

27. (1) Any officer or employee designated by the board, shall, in respect of any offence committed within a park, have the powers of arrest and detention conferred on a peace officer by Chapter IV of the Criminal Procedure Act, 1955 (Act No. 56 of 1955), and may further, within a park or at any place within 1,6 kilometres from the boundary of a park, arrest without a warrant any person who is on reasonable grounds suspected of having committed an offence under this Act: Provided that the powers conferred by this subsection on such an employee who is not a white person, may be exercised only in respect of persons who are not white persons.

Powers of officer or employee to arrest, search and seize.

(2) Any officer designated by the board may, within a park or at any place within 1,6 kilometres from the boundary of a park, search without a warrant any premises, place, vehicle, vessel, tent or receptacle of whatever nature if it is on reasonable grounds suspected that there is at or in such premises, place, vehicle, vessel, tent or receptacle any animal or article which may afford evidence of the commission of an offence under this Act, and may seize any such animal or article wherever found.

28. (1) No action shall lie against the board for the recovery of any damage caused to any person by any animal in a park.

Limitation of liability and actions.

(2) No action shall lie against the board or any officer or employee in respect of anything done under this Act, unless written notice stating the cause of action is served on the board within thirty days after the cause of action has arisen and unless the action is commenced within six months after the cause of action has arisen.

29. (1) The board may, with the approval of the Minister, make regulations not inconsistent with this Act as to any or all of the following matters, namely—

Regulations.

- (a) the powers and duties of officers and employees in regard to—
 - (i) the exclusion of members of the public from certain areas within a park;
 - (ii) the killing, capturing or impounding of any animals within a park and the disposal of animals killed, captured or impounded;
 - (iii) the burning of grass, the cutting of trees, reeds and grass and the gathering of marine plants within a park;
 - (iv) the disposal of any animal, vegetable, mineral or other product of a park;

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- (b) the conditions subject to which permission to enter or reside in a park may be granted under section 23, and the periods during which or times when a park or any portion of a park shall be open to the public;
- (c) the conditions subject to which any animal or any article mentioned in section 21 (1) (b) may be conveyed through a park and the route or routes over which any such animal or article may be so conveyed;
- (d) the conditions subject to which any person entering, sojourning in or passing through a park, may obtain the services or attendance of any officer or employee, and the fees to be paid in respect of such services or attendance;
- (e) the admission of motor cars or other vehicles or vessels to, and the taking of photographs within, a park, or any other matter connected with the use and enjoyment of a park;
- (f) the addition of any species of animal to the species mentioned in Schedule 2;
- (g) the exclusion from the definition of "animal" in section 1, of any species of animal;
- (h) the maintenance, protection and preservation of a park and the animals, plant life and property therein;
- (i) the regulation of traffic and carriage of passengers in a park, the places at which persons may enter or leave and the routes by which they may pass through a park;
- (j) the protection from defacement by writing or otherwise of any tree, bridge, rock, fence, seat or other object in a park;
- (k) the conduct of the business of the board;
- (l) the tariff at which travelling and subsistence expenses are to be paid to a member of the board;
- (m) the duties, remuneration, leave and other conditions of service of officers and employees, the number and species of domestic animals which any officer or employee may keep in a park, and the extent of land which he may cultivate therein;
- (n) the establishment of bodies to inquire into alleged contraventions of this Act by officers and employees, the imposition of disciplinary and punitive measures in respect thereof by any such body, the determination by any such body of any damage caused by any such contravention and of the liability therefor, the recovery of such damage by the board from the officer or employee concerned, and the manner in which any such inquiry shall be conducted and such damage may be recovered;
- (o) any other matter which may, in terms of this Act, be dealt with by regulation; and

generally for the efficient control and management of a park.

(2) The board may make different regulations in respect of different parks.

30. (1) The Sea-shore Act, 1935 (Act No. 21 of 1935), shall not apply in or in respect of any area which forms part of a park.

Application of Act 21 of 1935 and Act 58 of 1973 in a park.

(2) Where any portion of the sea, as defined in the Sea-shore Act, 1935, forms part of a park, the Sea Fisheries Act, 1973 (Act No. 58 of 1973), shall not apply in or in respect of so much of such portion as is situated within such distance (not exceeding 1,85 kilometres) out to sea from the low-water mark of such portion, as the Minister may, in consultation with the Minister of Economic Affairs, determine by notice in the *Gazette*.

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31. (1) The laws specified in Schedule 4 are, subject to the Repeal of laws provisions of subsection (2), hereby repealed to the extent set and savings out in the third column of that Schedule.

(2) Any notice, regulation, appointment or permission issued, made or granted, or any other action taken or anything done, excluding the proclamations mentioned in Schedule 4 issued, under any provision of a law repealed by subsection (1), shall be deemed to have been issued, made, granted, taken or done under the corresponding provision of this Act.

32. This Act shall be called the National Parks Act, 1976. Short title.

Schedule 1

KRUGER NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

From the point where the prolongation, north-east of boundary BC on Diagram SG A58/73, of a boundary line for purposes of proclamation over State land intersects the Limpopo River, generally south-eastwards along the said Limpopo River to its confluence with the Luvuvhu River (Pafuri River); thence generally southwards along the boundary of the Province of the Transvaal and Mozambique to the point where the last-named boundary is intersected by the right bank of the Komati River; thence westwards along the right bank of the said Komati River to its confluence with the Crocodile River and continuing generally westwards along the right bank of the Crocodile River to the south-eastern corner of Lot 347 in the Kaap Block Section E; thence generally north-eastwards along the boundaries of the following lots in the Kaap Block Section E so as to exclude them from this area: Lots 347, 372, 370, 366 and 367, to the south-eastern corner of the last-named lot; thence generally northwards along the right bank of the Nsikazi River to the south-eastern corner of the farm Daannel 33 JU; thence north-westwards along the boundaries of the last-named farm, so as to exclude it from this area, to the north-western beacon thereof; thence north-westwards and north-eastwards along the boundaries of the farm Numbi 32 JU, so as to include it in this area, to the north-eastern beacon thereof; thence north-westwards along the north-eastern boundary of Lot 201 in the Kaap Block Section F to the southernmost beacon of the farm Rooiduiker 19 JU; thence north-westwards and northwards along the boundaries of the last-named farm, so as to include it in this area, to the northernmost beacon thereof, and continuing north-eastwards along the south-eastern boundaries of Lots 147 and 146 in the Kaap Block Section F to the north-eastern corner of the latter lot; thence generally eastwards along the left bank of the Sabie River to the south-eastern corner of the farm Kingstown 380 KU; thence eastwards and generally northwards along the boundaries of the following farms so as to exclude them from this area: The said farm Kingstown 380 KU; Toulon 383 KU, Charleston 378 KU, Flockfield 361 KU, Malamala 359 KU, Byrefield 343 KU, Gowrie 342 KU, Buffelshoek 340 KU, Sarabank 323 KU, Jeukpeulhoek 222 KU, Middel In 202 KU, Albatross 201 KU, Kempiana 90 KU and Vlaktezicht 75 KU, to the north-eastern beacon of the last-named farm; thence north-eastwards along the north-western boundary of Portion 1 (Diagram SG A1815/61) of the farm Addger 69 KU to the northernmost beacon thereof; thence generally northwards along the boundaries of the following farms so as to exclude them from this area: Ceylon 53 KU, Sumatra 47 KU, Brazillie 48 KU, Op Goedehoop 25 KU, Buffelsbed 26 KU, Roodekrantz 27 KU, Rietvley 28 KU, Durham 30 KU, Dundee 32 KU, Zeekoegat 12 KU, Portion 2 (Diagram SG A6362/65) of the farm Vereeniging 11 KU, the farms Merensky 32 LU, Laaste 24 LU, Silonque 23 LU, Genoeg 15 LU and Letaba Ranch 17 LU, to the north-eastern corner of the last-named farm; thence eastwards along the left bank of the Great Letaba River to its confluence with the Klein Letaba River; thence generally north-westwards along the right bank of the Klein Letaba River to the northernmost beacon of the farm Draai 2 LU; thence north-westwards in a straight line from the last-named beacon to the south-eastern beacon of the farm Alten 222 LT; thence north-westwards and north-eastwards along the boundaries of the following farms so as to exclude them from this area: The said farm Alten 222 LT, Plange 221 LT, Lombaard 220 LT, Ntlaveni 2 MU and Mhingas Location Extension 259 MT, to the north-eastern beacon of the last-named farm; thence westwards along the northern boundaries of the farms Mhingas Location Extension 259 MT and Mhingas Location 258 MT to the north-western corner of the latter farm; thence generally north-eastwards along the left bank of the Luvuvhu River (Pafuri River) to Beacon A on Diagram SG A58/73 of a boundary line for purposes of proclamation over State land; thence northwards and north-eastwards along the boundaries AB and BC and the prolongation north-east of boundary BC on the said Diagram SG A58/73 to the point where the said prolongation of the boundary BC intersects the Limpopo River, the point of beginning.

KALAHARI GEMSBOK NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

From the point where the extension of the western boundary of the farm Unions End in the division of Gordonia (map 2676/1921) intersects the middle of the Nossob River; from there in a southerly direction along the middle of the said river to the point where the extension of the southern boundary of the farm Twee Rivieren (map B.498/1897) crosses the middle of the Nossob River; from there in a westerly direction along the said extension and the boundaries

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of the following farms so that they are included in this area: the said farm Twee Rivieren, Houmoed (map 6865/1917), Monro (map 6864/1917), Auchterlonie (map 454/1918), Batu Lama (map 455/1918), Kamqua (map 456/1918), Klein Skrij Pan (map 457/1918), Groot Skrij Pan (map 458/1918), Cal Decote (map 459/1918), Kafirs Pan (map 460/1918) and Sitszas (map 223/1919) to where the south-western boundary of the last-mentioned farm meets the border line between the Republic of South Africa and South West Africa; from there in a northerly direction along the said border to the place of beginning.

BONTEBOK NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

Beginning at the beacon lettered A on the diagram of Erf 1699 Swellendam, thence in an easterly direction along the boundaries of the said Erf 1699 and Erf 23, so as to include them in this area, to the northernmost beacon of Erf 2477; thence south-westwards along the western boundaries of the said Erf 2477 and Erf 2476, so as to exclude them from this area, to the southernmost beacon of the last-mentioned erf; thence south-westwards along the boundaries of the said Erf 23 and Erf 153, so as to include them in this area, to the westernmost point of the last-mentioned erf; thence south-westwards along the prolongation of the north-western boundary of the said Erf 153 to the middle of the Breede River; thence north-westwards along the middle of the said Breede River to the southernmost point of Portion 3 of Farm 259 Swellendam; thence north-westwards along the boundaries of the said Portion 3, and Portion 8 of Farm 254 Swellendam, so as to include them in this area, to the westernmost point of the last-mentioned portion; thence north-westwards in a straight line to the beacon lettered H on the diagram of the said Erf 1699; thence along the north-western boundary of the said Erf 1699, so as to include it in this area, to the beacon first named.

ADDO ELEPHANT NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

Beginning at the northernmost beacon of Portion 6 of the farm Coerney 83, administrative district of Alexandria; thence south-eastwards and generally southwards along the boundaries of the following properties so as to include them in this area: The said Portion 6 of the farm Coerney 83, the farm Strathmore 149 and the farm Kenmure 154, to the easternmost beacon of the last-mentioned farm; thence south-westwards along the boundaries of the said farm Kenmure 154, Portion 2 of the farm Kenmure 154 and the farm Nesta 109, administrative district of Uitenhage, to the easternmost beacon of Portion 199 of the Farm 113; thence north-westwards along the north-eastern boundary of the said Portion 199 of Farm 113, so as to exclude it from this area, to its northernmost beacon; thence clockwise along the boundaries of Portions 251, 238, the said 251 and 295 of Farm 113, so as to include them in this area, to the northernmost beacon of the last-mentioned Portion 295 of Farm 113; thence north-westwards along the eastern boundaries of the following properties so as to exclude them from this area: Portions 183, 268, 204, 246, 202 and 246 of Farm 113, Portion 1 of Farm 108 and Portion 208 of the said Farm 113, to the northernmost beacon of the last-mentioned Portion 208 of Farm 113; thence north-eastwards along the south-eastern boundary of Portion 1 of the Farm Brackendale 112 (Railway Line), so as to exclude it from this area, to the south-western beacon of Portion 3 of the farm Brackendale 112; thence generally northwards along the western boundary of the following properties so as to include them in this area: Said Portion 3 of the farm Brackendale 112, Portion 2 of the farm Brackendale 112, the farm Indlovu North 151, administrative district of Alexandria, Portions 4 and 5 of Farm 82 and Portion 6 of the farm Coerney 83, to the beacon first named.

MOUNTAIN ZEBRA NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

Beginning at the north-western beacon of Portion 1 of the farm Doornhoek 284, administrative district of Cradock; thence clockwise along the boundaries of the following properties, so as to include them in this area: Said Portion 1 of the farm Doornhoek 284, Portions 2 and 1 of the farm Babylons Toren 288 and Farm 375, to the westernmost beacon of Portion 1 of the Farm 376; thence south-eastwards along the south-western boundary of said Portion 1 of Farm 376, so as to exclude it from this area, to the southernmost beacon thereof; thence southwards, south-eastwards, westwards and south-westwards along the boundaries of the following farms, so as to include them in this area: Farms 376, 468 and 466, to the southernmost beacon of the last-mentioned farm; thence south-westwards along the boundaries of the following properties, so as to exclude them from this area: The farm Brand Hoek 471, Farm 464, Portion 1 (Annex Vaal Draai) of Farm 463 and Farm 463, to the south-western beacon of the farm Zebra Hoek 467; thence north-westwards along the boundaries of said farm Zebra Hoek 467, so as to include it in this area, to the easternmost beacon of the farm Kranskop 458; thence north-westwards along the boundaries of said farm Kranskop 458, so as to exclude it from this area, to the north-western beacon thereof; thence north-eastwards along the south-eastern boundary of Farm 454, so as to exclude it from this area, to the southernmost beacon of said Portion 1 of the farm Doornhoek 284; thence north-westwards along the boundaries of said Portion 1 of the farm Doornhoek 284, so as to include it in this area, to the beacon first named.

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AUGRABIES FALLS NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

Beginning at the south-western beacon of Portion 1 of the farm Waterval 497, administrative district of Gordonia, thence south-eastwards and southwards along the boundaries of the said Portion 1 and Portion 1 of the farm Omdraai 492 so as to exclude them from this area, to the south-western beacon of the last-mentioned portion, thence farther southwards along the prolongation of the western boundary of the said Portion 1 of the farm Omdraai 492 to a point where it intersects the left bank of the Orange River, thence north-westwards along the said left bank of the Orange River to a point where it intersects the south-eastern boundary of the farm Rooipad 15, administrative district of Kenhardt, thence south-westwards and north-westwards along the boundaries of the said farm Rooipad 15 to a point where it intersects the south-eastern boundary of Portion 7 (Omruil) of the farm Rooipad 15, thence generally north-eastwards and north-westwards along the boundaries of the said Portion 7 (Omruil) so as to exclude it from this area to the northernmost beacon thereof, thence north-eastwards in a straight line along the north-western boundary of Portion 1 of the farm Rooipad 15 to point *a* on the diagram thereof, thence generally eastwards along the left bank of the Orange River to point *b* on the diagram of the said Portion 1 of the farm Rooipad 15, thence north-eastwards along the prolongation of the boundary CB on the diagram of the said Portion 1 of the farm Rooipad 15 to a point where it intersects the middle of the Orange River, thence generally eastwards along the middle of the Orange River to a point where it intersects the prolongation of the western boundary of the said farm Waterval 497, administrative district of Gordonia, thence northwards along the said prolongation and the said western boundary of the farm Waterval 497 to the beacon first named.

GOLDEN GATE HIGHLANDS NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

From the south-western beacon of the farm Wilgenhof 698, common to the farms Noord Brabant 282, Groenland 267 and the said Wilgenhof 698; thence generally north-eastwards, eastwards and southwards along the boundaries of the following farms so as to include them: The said Wilgenhof 698, Melsetter 327, Wodehouse 328, Zulu Hoek 1349 and Gladstone 297, to the southernmost beacon of the last-named farm; thence generally north-westwards along the boundaries of the following farms so as to include them: Gladstone 297 and Wilgenhof 698, in the administrative district of Bethlehem, to the point of beginning.

TSITSIKAMA FOREST AND COASTAL NATIONAL PARK

Definition of Area

A. The farms Tsitsikama Forest Park 464 and Tsitsikama Forest Park 465, administrative district of Humansdorp.

B. Beginning at a point on the low-water mark of the sea and to the south of the beacon lettered E on the diagram of Portion 1 of the farm Blaauw Krantz 250, administrative district of Knysna, thence northwards in a straight line through the said beacon lettered E to the high-water mark of the sea and the boundaries of said Portion 1 of the farm Blaauw Krantz 250, so as to include it in this area, to the beacon lettered D on the said diagram of Portion 1 of the farm Blaauw Krantz 250, thence generally eastwards in a series of straight lines through the beacons lettered E, F, 1, 2, crossing the Blaauw Krantz River, through the beacons in the administrative district of Humansdorp lettered 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 13A, 14, 15, 16, 16A, 17, 18, 18A, 19, 20, 21, 22, 22A and 23 (the co-ordinates for these beacons are filed as Survey Record E.1538/1967 in the Office of the Surveyor-General, Cape Town) to the westernmost beacon of the farm Storms River Camping Site 430, thence eastwards, north-eastwards and south-eastwards along the boundaries of said farm Storms River Camping Site 430, so as to include it in this area to the easternmost point thereof, thence south-eastwards in a straight line to the beacon lettered L (said E.1538/1967), thence generally eastwards in a series of straight lines through the beacons lettered 25, 27 and 28 (said E.1538/1967) to the south-western beacon of Farm 438, thence generally eastwards along the southern boundaries of the following properties so as to exclude them from this area, viz. said Farm 438, Farm 441, Farm 442 and Farm 443 to the south-western beacon thereof, thence eastwards in a straight line to the beacon lettered 39A (said E.1538/1967), thence eastwards in a straight line to the westernmost beacon of Portion 2 of the Farm 449, thence generally eastwards along the southern boundaries of the following properties, so as to exclude them from this area, viz. said Portion 2 of the Farm 449, Farm 449 and Portion 1 of the Farm 449 to the easternmost point thereof, thence southwards in a straight line to the beacon lettered 43 (said E.1538/1967), thence generally eastwards in a series of straight lines through beacons lettered 44, 45, 45A, 45B, 45C, 45D, 46, 46A, 46B, 47, 47A, 47B, 48A, 49 and 50 (said E.1538/1967), thence generally eastwards along the southern boundaries of the following properties, so as to exclude them from this area, viz. Portions 6 and 1 of Farm 569, Farm 569, Portions 5 and 2 of the Farm 569 and said Farm 569 to the easternmost beacon thereof, thence generally eastwards in a series of straight lines through the beacons lettered 55, 56, 56A, 56B, 57, 58 and 59 (said E.1538/1967), thence generally eastwards along the southern boundaries of the following farms, so as to exclude them from this area, viz. Farm 575, Portions 5, 4 and 3 of the Farm 576, Portion 1 of the Farm 577, Farm 578, Farm 579, Farm 580, and Portion 1 of the Farm 580 to the south-western beacon of Farm 581, thence southwards to the point where the prolongation of the western boundary of the said Farm 581 intersects the right bank of the Groot River, thence southwards along the said right bank of the Groot River to the low-water mark of the sea, thence generally westwards along the low-water mark of the sea to the point of beginning.

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C. The following portion of the sea 0,8 kilometre to seaward of the low-water mark of the sea:

Beginning at a point on the low-water mark and to the south of beacon lettered E on the diagram of Portion 1 of the farm Blaauw Krantz 250, administrative district of Knysna, thence generally eastwards along the low-water mark to the right bank of the Groot River, administrative district of Humansdorp, thence southwards in a straight line to a point 0,8 kilometre from the low-water mark; thence generally westwards along a line 0,8 kilometre from and parallel to the low-water mark to a point 0,8 kilometre to the south of the point first named, thence northwards in a straight line to the point of beginning.

Schedule 2

Animals to which the provisions of section 24 (1) apply

Side-striped jackal, bat-eared fox, silver jackal or Cape Fox, brown hyena, aardwolf, cheetah, leopard, lion, caracal, serval, black-footed cat, honey badger, otter (any species), Cape ichneumon, water mongoose, Meller's mongoose, white-tailed (giant) mongoose, elephant, black rhinoceros, white rhinoceros, mountain zebra, bushpig, hippopotamus, giraffe, Natal duiker, blue duiker, steenbuck, Sharp's grysbok, Livingstone's suni, oribi, klipspringer, reedbuck, vaal rhebuck, mountain reedbuck, roan antelope, sable antelope, oryx, red hartbeest, tsessebe, bontebok, black wildebeest, eland, nyala, Cape buffalo, samango monkey, scaly anteater, tree dassie, red hare, whale (any species), dolphin (any species), elephant seal, leopard seal, dugong, marine turtle (any species), yellow-bellied bream or concertina-mouth bream, crowned crane, wattled crane, blue crane, white pelican, white-backed night heron, night heron, black heron, great white egret, goliath heron, white stork, white-bellied stork, black stork, saddlebill, wood stork, openbill, woolly-necked stork, sacred ibis, spoonbill, flamingo, pygmy goose, Maccoa duck, secretary bird, Egyptian vulture, palmnut vulture, bathawk, black eagle, long-crested eagle, crowned eagle, fish eagle, bearded vulture, African marsh harrier, osprey, African hobby, lanner falcon, peregrine falcon, crested guinea-fowl, red-chested flufftail, buff-spotted flufftail, purple gallinule, finfoot, Kori bustard, Stanley bustard, lesser jacana white crowned plover, curlew sandpiper, avocet, black-winged stilt, tern (any species), Angola mourning dove, cinnamon dove, brown-necked parrot, Knysna loerie, purple-crested loerie, black coucal, wood owl, giant eagle owl, fishing owl, pennant-wing nightjar, Boehm's spinetail, palm swift, Narina trogon, racquet-tailed roller, ground hornbill, spotted creeper, Arnot's chat, mocking chat, gorgeous bush shrike, long-tailed starling, paradise whydah.

Schedule 3

Trees or other plants to which the provisions of section 24 (5) apply

Acacia xanthophloea (Fever tree), Adenia spp. ("kaasplante"), Adenium spp. (Impala lilies), Albizia adianthifolia (Flat-crown), Albizia amara var. sericocephala ("Vendaland-valsdoring"), Albizia tanganyicensis (Paper-bark tree), Aloe angelica, Aloe exelsa, Aloe littoralis, Aloe polyphylla, Aloe vandermerwei, Anthocleista grandiflora (forest fever tree), Apodytes dimidiata (white pear), Atalaya alata, Buddleia saligna (bastard olive), Calodendrum capense (Cape chestnut), Cassine crocea (saffron wood), Cassine kraussiana (red pear), Catha edulis (Bushman's tea), Celtis africana (white stinkwood), Ceropegia spp., Combretum woodii, Commiphora harveyi (cork tree), Commiphora marlothii ("wit-papierbas-kanniedood"), Commiphora tenuipetiolata ("poeierstamkanniedood"), Cordyla africana (wild mango), Cyrtanthus contractus (fire lily), Dalbergia nitidula ("pershout"), Decabelone grandiflora, Dietes prolongata, Dioscorea spp., Diospyros dicrophylla (poison peach), Diospyros whyteana (blackbark), Drypetes mosambicensis ("sandpeer"), Duvalia polita, Encephalartos species (Cycads), Erythrina humeana (small kaffir tree), Erythrina latissima (broad-leaf kaffir tree), Eucomis undulata (pineapple flower), Fagara davyi (knobwood), Faurea saligna (red beech), Ficus sansibarica (Angolan wild fig), Gyrocarpus americanus (propellor tree), Halleria lucida (notsing), Cyathea capensis (tree fern), Homalium dentatum ("basterwitstinkhout"), Hoodia gordonii ("jakkalsghaap"), Kiggelaria africana (wild peach), Kirkia wilmsii (mountain seringa), Linociera battiscombei ("grootblaarysterhout"), Maerua angolensis ("knoppiesboontjie"), Manikara concolor, Maytenus peduncularis (Cape blackwood), Newtonia hildebrandtii, Nuxia floribunda (wild elder), Ocotea bullata (stinkwood), Olea africana (wild olive), Olea capensis (black ironwood), Oncoba spinosa, Pachypodium saundersiae, Pachypodium sp., Pavetta edentula, Pittosporum viridiflorum ("wit-boekenhout"), Podocarpus falcatus (Outeniqua yellowwood), Podocarpus latifolius (real yellowwood), Pterocarpus angolensis (kiaat), Pterocarpus antunesii ("doringkiaat"), Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus (cherry wood), Rapanea melanoploeos (Cape beech), Rhus chirindensis (red currant), Rothmannia fischeri (Rhodesian gardenia), Salix capensis, Schizostylis sp. ("rivierlelie"), Sesamothamnus lugardii, Stadmannia oppositifolia subsp. rhodesica, Stangeria eriopus, Warburgia ugandensis, Wrightia natalensis, Xeroderris stuhlmannii, Xylia torreana; all species of the Proteaceae and Orchidaceae families.

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Schedule 4

LAWS REPEALED

Number and Year	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
Act No. 42 of 1962	National Parks Act, 1962	The whole.
Act No. 93 of 1963	General Law Further Amendment Act, 1963	Section <i>seventeen</i> .
Act No. 55 of 1965	Expropriation Act, 1965	Section <i>thirty-five</i> .
Act No. 93 of 1965	National Parks Amendment Act, 1965	The whole.
Act No. 98 of 1965	General Law Amendment Act, 1965	Sections <i>sixteen, seventeen</i> and <i>eighteen</i> .
Act No. 5 of 1967	National Parks Amendment Act, 1967	The whole.
Act No. 56 of 1969	National Parks Amendment Act, 1969	The whole.
Act No. 48 of 1970	National Parks Amendment Act, 1970	The whole.
Act No. 90 of 1974	National Parks Amendment Act, 1974	The whole.
Proclamation No. 259 of 1963	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. 324 of 1964	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. 231 of 1972	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. 61 of 1974	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. 130 of 1974	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. 128 of 1975	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. R.242 of 1975	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. R.266 of 1975	—	The whole.
Proclamation No. R.275 of 1975	—	The whole.