

## NOTICE 1750 OF 2005

## INTERNATIONAL TRADE ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

## NOTICE OF INITIATION OF A SUNSET REVIEW OF THE ANTI-DUMPING DUTIES ON GARLIC ORIGINATING IN OR IMPORTED FROM THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA

In accordance with the provisions in Article 11.3 of the World Trade Organisation Agreement on the Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, any definitive duty shall be terminated on a date not later than five years from its imposition, unless the authorities determine, in a review initiated before that date on their own initiative or upon a duly substantiated request made by or on behalf of the domestic industry within a reasonable period of time prior to that date, that the expiry of the duty would be likely to lead to continuation or recurrence of dumping and injury.

On 28 May 2004, the International Trade Administration Commission (the Commission) notified all interested parties, through Notice No. 947 of Government Gazette No. 26374, that unless a request is made by or on behalf of the domestic industry for the duties to be reviewed prior to the expiry thereof, the anti-dumping duties on garlic originating in or imported from the People's Republic of China (PRC), will expire on 20 October 2005.

A duly completed Petition Review Questionnaire was submitted to the Commission on 4 May 2005.

## THE APPLICANT

The application was lodged by the South African Garlic Growers Association, on behalf of the producers of the subject product in the SACU. The Applicant submitted sufficient evidence and established a *prima facie* case to enable the Commission to arrive at a reasonable conclusion that a review investigation should be initiated.

## **THE PRODUCT**

The product under investigation (subject product) is garlic, which is classifiable under tariff subheading 0703.20 originating in or imported from the PRC.

## **THE ALLEGATION OF THE CONTINUATION OR RECURRENCE OF DUMPING**

The allegation of continuation or recurrence of dumping is based on a comparison between the normal values and export prices. The normal values were based on information obtained by the Applicant in Argentina, which **was** nominated as the surrogate country for the People's Republic of China, and is the second biggest exporter of garlic in the world after the People's Republic of China. The export prices from the PRC were based on statistics from SARS. On this basis, the Commission found that there was *prima facie* proof of the likely recurrence of dumping if the duties expire, with regard to exports from the PRC.

## **THE ALLEGATION OF THE CONTINUATION OR RECURRENCE OF MATERIAL INJURY**

The Applicant alleges and submitted sufficient evidence to show that there is price undercutting and that the prices of the imports in question are depressing and suppressing its selling prices. The Applicant's information indicated that it will experience a decline in sales, a decline in profit margins, and a decline in return on investment, if the duties expire. It was also indicated that the Applicant's market will decrease at the expense of a corresponding increase in the market share of the dumped goods, if the duties expire. On this basis, the Commission found that there was *prima facie* proof of the continuation and/or recurrence of material injury.

## **PERIOD OF INVESTIGATION**

The period of investigation for purposes of determining the continuation or recurrence of dumping from the exporting countries of origin will be from 1 January 2004 to 31 December 2004. The period of investigation for purposes of determining continuation or recurrence of injury will be from 1 January 2001 to 31 December

2004. The Commission will also consider an assumption of what the situation will be, if the duties expire. If there are subsequent events that are relevant to injury the Commission may later request and consider further, more recent information.

## PROCEDURAL FRAMEWORK

Having decided that there is sufficient evidence and a *prima facie* case to justify the initiation of an investigation, the Commission has begun an investigation in terms of section 16 of the International Trade Administration Act, 2002 (the ITA Act). The Commission will conduct its investigation in accordance with the relevant sections of the ITA Act, the World Trade Organisation Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 (the Anti-Dumping Agreement) and the Anti-Dumping Regulations of the International Trade Administration Commission of South Africa (ADR). Both the ITA Act and the ADR are available on the Commission's website ([www.itac.org.za](http://www.itac.org.za)) or from the Trade Remedies section, on request.

In order to obtain the information it deems necessary for its investigation, the Commission will send non-confidential versions of the petition and questionnaires to all known importers and exporters, and known representative associations. The trade representative of the exporting country have also been notified. Importers and other interested parties are invited to contact the Commission as soon as possible in order to determine whether they have been listed and were furnished with the relevant documentation. If not, they should immediately ensure that they are sent copies. The questionnaire has to be completed and any other representations must be made within the time limit set out below.

## CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

Please note that if any information is considered to be confidential then a non-confidential version of the information must be submitted for the public file, simultaneously with the confidential version. In submitting a non-confidential version the following rules are strictly applicable and parties must indicate:

☞ where confidential information has been omitted and the nature of such

- information;
- ☛ reasons for such confidentiality;
- ☛ a summary of the confidential information which permits a reasonable understanding of the substance of the confidential information; and
- ☛ in exceptional cases, where information is not susceptible to summary, reasons must be submitted to this effect.

This rule applies to all parties and to all correspondence with and submissions to the Commission, which unless indicated to be confidential and filed together with a non-confidential version, will be placed on the public file and be made available to other interested parties.

If a party considers that any document of another party, on which that party is submitting representations, does not comply with the above rules and that such deficiency affects that party's ability to make meaningful representations, the details of the deficiency and the reasons why that party's rights are so affected must be submitted to the Commission in writing forthwith (and at the latest **14** days prior to the date on which that party's submission is due). Failure to do so timeously, will seriously hamper the proper administration of the investigation, and such party will not be able to subsequently claim an inability to make meaningful representations on the basis of the failure of such other party to meet the requirements.

Subsection 33(1) of the ITA Act provides that any person claiming confidentiality of information should identify whether such information is *confidential by nature* or is *otherwise confidential* and, any such claims must be supported by a written statement, in each case, setting out how the information satisfies the requirements of the claim to confidentiality. In the alternative, a sworn statement should be made setting out reasons why it is impossible to comply with these requirements.

Section 2.3 of the **ADR** provides as follows:

*"The following list indicates "information that is **by** nature confidential" as per section 33(1)(a) of the Main Act, read with section 36 of the Promotion of Access to Information Act (Act 2 of 2000):*

- (a) *management accounts;*
- (b) *financial accounts of a private company;*
- (c) *actual and individual sales prices;*
- (d) *actual costs, including cost of production and importation cost;*
- (e) *actual sales volumes;*
- (f) *individual sales prices;*
- (g) *information, the release of which could have **serious** consequences for the person that provided such information; and*
- (h) *information that would be of significant competitive advantage to a competitor;*

*Provided that a party submitting such information indicates it to be confidential."*

## ADDRESS

The response to the questionnaire and any information regarding this matter and any arguments concerning the allegation of continuation or recurrence of dumping, and the continuation or recurrence of material injury must be submitted in writing to the following address:

### Physical address

The Director: Trade Remedies  
 International Trade Administration Commission  
**Block E** – The DTI Campus  
 77 Meintjies Street  
 SUNNYSIDE  
 PRETORIA .  
 SOUTH AFRICA

### Postal address

The Director: Trade Remedies  
 Private Bag **X753**  
 PRETORIA  
 0001  
**SOUTH AFRICA**

## PROCEDURES AND TIME LIMITS

All responses, including non-confidential copies of the responses, should be received by the Director: Trade Remedies not later than 30 days from the date hereof, or from the date on which the letter accompanying the abovementioned questionnaire was received. The said letter shall be deemed to have been received seven days after the day of its dispatch.



Late submissions will not be accepted except with the prior written consent of the Commission. The Commission will give due consideration to written requests for an extension of not more than 14 days on good cause shown (properly motivated and substantiated), if received prior to the expiry of the original 30-day period. Merely citing insufficient time is not an acceptable reason for extension. Please note that the Commission will not consider requests for extension by Embassies on behalf of exporters.

The information submitted by any party may need to be verified by the Investigating Officers in order for the Commission to take such information into consideration. The Commission may verify the information at the premises of the party submitting the information, within a short period after the submission of the information to the Commission. Parties should therefore ensure that the information submitted would subsequently be available for verification. It is planned to do the verification of the information submitted by the exporters within three to five weeks subsequent to submission of the information. This period will only be extended if it is not feasible for the Commission to do it within this time period or upon good cause shown, and with the prior written consent of the Commission, which should be requested at the time of the submission. It should be noted that unavailability of, or inconvenience to consultants will not be considered to be good cause.

Parties should also ensure when they engage consultants that they will be available at the requisite times, to ensure compliance with the above time frames. Parties should also ensure that all the information requested in the applicable questionnaire is provided in the specified detail and format. The questionnaires are designed to ensure that the Commission is provided with all the information required to make a determination in accordance with the rules of Anti-Dumping Agreement. The Commission may therefore refuse to verify information that is incomplete or does not comply with the format in the questionnaire, unless the Commission has agreed in writing to a deviation from the required format. A failure to submit an adequate non-confidential version of the response that complies with the rules set out above under the heading *Confidential Information* will be regarded as an incomplete submission.

Parties who experience difficulty in furnishing the information required, or submitting in the format required, are therefore urged to make written applications to the Commission at an early stage for permission to deviate from the questionnaire or provide the information in an alternative format that can satisfy the Commission's requirements. The Commission will give due consideration to such a request on good cause shown.

Any interested party may request an oral hearing at any stage of the investigation in accordance with Section 5 of the ADR, provided that the party indicates reasons for not relying on written submission only. The Commission may refuse an oral hearing if granting such hearing will unduly delay the finalisation of a determination. Parties requesting an oral hearing shall provide the Commission with a detailed agenda for, and a detailed version, including a non-confidential version, of the information to be discussed at the oral hearing at the time of the request.

If the required information and arguments are not received in a satisfactory form within the time limit specified above, or if verification of the information cannot take place, the Commission may disregard the information submitted and make a finding on the basis of the facts available to it.

**Enquiries may be directed to the investigating officers, Mr David Potter at telephone +27 12 394 3598 and Mr. Albert Strydom at +27 12 394 3597, or at fax +27 12 394 0518.**