

# **Government Gazette**

# **REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

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## **GOVERNMENT NOTICE**

## DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS AND TOURISM

6 April 2005

## MARINE LIVING RESOURCES ACT, 1998 (ACT NO. 18 OF 1998)

## AMENDMENTS TO REGULATIONS PUBLISHED IN TERMS OF THE MARINE LIVING RESOURCES ACT, 1998: GN REGULATION 1111 OF 02 SEPTEMBER 1998

The Minister of Environmental Affairs and Tourism has amended the Regulations published under the Marine Living Resources Act, **1998**, by adding those definitions in Schedule 1 to regulation 1 and has amended Chapter 4, Part 5 (Linefishing) and annexures 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the Regulations published under the Marine Living Resources Act, **1998**, by deleting **Part** 5 of Chapter 4 and Annexures 4, 5, 6, **7**, 8 and 9 in their entirety and replacing them with the regulations and annexures in the Schedule hereto.

No. 329

## SCHEDULE

#### **GENERAL EXPLANATORY NOTE:**

Words <u>underlined</u> indicate insertions in **existing** regulations.

#### **Definitions**

<u>"angling"</u> means recreationalfishina by manually operating a rod, reel and line or one or more separate lines to which no more than ten hooks are attached Der line:

<u>"bao limit" means the maximum number of fish.</u> *either* in respect of individual species or of total catch of fish which may be cauaht on any one day. or kept in the possession or control of any person:

<u>"cartilaginous fish"</u> means a fish of any species of shark, ray, skate or chimaeras of the class Chondrichthyes:

'cast netting" means fishina by the use of a cast net;

<u>'catch return book" means the logbook provided by the Department for the purposes of</u> recording and submitting data of fish caught;

'commercial fishina vessel" means a fishina vessel licensed by the Department as a commercial fishina vessel:

"hake handline fishina" means linefishing for hake and other species set out in Annexure 6

"<u>linefishing</u>" means commercial fishina from a fishina vessel by manually operatina a rod. reel and line or one or more separate lines to which no more than ten hooks are attached **per** line;

<u>"marine aauarium fishina" means recreational fishina for the purposes of obtainina fish for live</u> <u>display:</u>

"spearfishing" means recreational fishina using a speargun:

<u>"Superclass</u> **Pisces**" means all vertebrate fish **species** (fish with a backbone). which includes **bony** fish and cartilaainous fish:

"traditional linefish" means linefishing for the fish species set out in Annexure 4;

"tuna Dole fishina" means linefishing for tuna by manually operatina a rod, reel and line or one or more separate lines to which no more than ten hooks are attached per line;

## Part 5 Linefishing

#### General

- 21. (1) The Minister may issue permits for three types of linefishing: traditional linefishing, tuna pole fishing and hake handling fishing.
  - (2) The holder of a linefishing permit shall:
    - (a) adhere to all permit conditions that may be issued with the permit;
    - (b) maintain a *catch* return book and submit the *catch* returns to the Department, as detailed in the permit conditions;
  - (3)The holder of a linefishing permit shall not, while fishing on the authority of a linefishing permit
    - (a) attach more than ten hooks to a fishing line;
    - (b) deploy a net in the water;
    - (c) fish in an estuary,
    - (d) engage in fishing on the authority of another fishing permit or right;
    - (e) tranship fish *at sea;*
    - (f) exceed the maximum number of *crew* on the linefishing vessel as specified on the permit.
  - (4) No person shall sell, deliver or acquire any fish, or any part or product thereof, unless the seller issues an invoice described in sub-regulation (5) at the time of delivery in respect of such fish, a any part a product thereof, to the person acquiring it.
  - (5) The invoice referred to in sub-regulation (4) shall be kept for a period of not less than 24 months by the person to whom it has been issued and shall contain at least the following details:
    - (a) the names and physical addresses of the parties to the transaction;
    - (b) the date of delivery;
    - (c) the quantity or mass of each species or any part or product thereof sold.
  - (6) The holder of a linefishing permit shall only utilise a commercial fishing vessel to engage in linefishing.
  - (7) No recreationalfishing shall be conducted on commercialfishing vessels.
  - (8) The size of fish shall be measured in a straight line from the tip of the snout to the extreme end of the tail.
  - (9) All fish landed, except cartilaginous fish, shall be in the whole state and have head and tail intact, except that they may be gutted.
  - (10) The holder of a linefishing permit shall not on any one day engage in fishing for, or be in possession of, more than *the* species-specific bag limit *multiplied* by the number of *crew* onboard the fishing vessel.

#### Commercial Traditional linefishing

- (11) The holder of a traditional linefishing permit may engage in fishing for, and sell, any species of the superclass Pisces, except fish listed on the Prohibited Species list of Annexure 4.
- (12) The holder of a traditional linefishing permit shall not engage in fishing for, be in possession of, or sell:
  - (a) any fish smaller than, or of a mass **less** than, the size and mass limits stipulated in respect of each species and area in the Permitted Species **List** of Annexure 4;
  - (b) any fish during the dosed-season listed in respect of each species and area in the Permitted Species List *d* Annexure 4.
- (13) The holder of a traditional linefishing permit shall not engage in fishing for, be in possession of, or sell invertebrate fish other than those spedes listed in Annexure 13 and squid, subject to the daily bag and size limits listed in that Annexure.

#### Commercial Tuna pole fishing

- (14) The holder of a tuna pole fishing permit shall only engage in fishing for, or be in possession of, fish listed in Annexure 5, subject to the restrictions set out in sub-regulation 15.
- (15) The holder of a tuna pole fishing permit shall not engage in fishing for, or be in possession of, or sell:
  - (a) fish smaller than, cr of a mass less than, the size and mass limits listed in respect of each species in Annexure 5;
  - (b) fish during the closed-season in respect of each species as listed in Annexure 5.
- (16) The holder of a tuna pole fishing permit may sell fish listed in Annexure 5, except for anchovy, chub mackerel, garfish, horse mackerel, mullet, saury, squid or pilchard. These species may be caught for own use only.

Commercial Hake handline fishing

- (17) The holder of a hake handline fishing permit may only engage in fishing for, and be in possession of, fish listed in Annexure 6, subject to the restriction set *aut* in subregulation 18.
- (18) The holder of a hake handline fishing permit shall not engage in fishing for,  $\alpha$  be in possession of, or sell:
  - (a) any fish smaller than, *α* of a mass less than, the size-limits listed in respect of each *species* in Annexure 6;
  - (b) any fish during the dosed-season listed in respect of each species in Annexure 6.
- (19) The holder of hake handline fishing permit shall not sell any anchovy, chub mackerel, **garfish**, horse mackerel, mullet, saury, squid or pilchard. These spedes may be **caught** for own use only.

#### **Recreational Fishing**

#### General

- 22. (1) Recreational fishing permits may be obtained from an office authorised by the Minister, subject to the payment of the prescribed fee, to engage in one or more types of recreational fishing.
  - (2) A recreational fishing permit holder shall not sell fish caught on the **authority** of a recreational fishing permit.
  - (3)The skipper of a fishing vessel used for recreational fishing must be in possession of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for **recreational fishing** from **a vessel**.
  - (4) Except in the case of marine aquarium fishing, the holder of a recreational fishing permit shall not use any artificial respiratory equipment other than a snorkel.
  - (5) The holder of a recreational fishing permit shall not engage in fishing for, be in possession of, or sell any fish listed in the Prohibited Species List of Annexure 7.
  - (6) The holder of a recreational fishing permit may engage in fishing for any fish of the superclass *Pisces* listed in the Permitted Species List of Annexure 7 subject to the restrictions *set* out in sub-regulations *7.8* and 9 below.
  - (7) The holder of a recreational fishing permit shall not engage in fishing for, or be in possession of:
    - a. any fish smaller than, or of a mass less than, the size-limits **listed** in respect of each species in the Permitted Species List of Annexure 7;
    - any fish during the closed-season listed in respect of each species in the Permitted Species Ust of Annexure 7;
    - c. more **fish** than the bag limit listed in respect of each species in the Permitted Species List of Annexure **7** on any one day;
    - d. more than 1 specimen per species of cartilaginous fish on any one day;
    - e. more than 5 specimens per species of rockcod (family *Serranidae*) not listed in the Permitted Species List *of* Annexure *7* on any one day; and
    - f. more than ten fish irrespective of the species caught, provided that this limit does not apply to those species listed with no bag limit, and to those species with a bag limit exceeding ten.
  - (8) The size of fish must be measured in a straight line from the tip of the snout to the extreme end of the tail.
  - (9) All fish, except cartilaginous fish, shall be landed in the whole state and have head and tail intact, except that they may be **gutted**.

#### **Recreational angling**

- (10) The holder of a recreational fishing permit, endorsed for **angilng** shall only engage in angling for fish of the superclass Pisces.
- (11) The holder of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for angling shall only we a gaff or net for the purpose of landing a fish that has been hooked on line.
- (12) The holder of a recreational fishing permit shall not use a club, stick, spear or speargun for fishing.

#### Recreational spearfishing

- (13) The holder of a recreational fishing pennit, endorsed for **spearfishing**, shall only *engage* in spearfishing for fish of the superclass Pisces.
- (14) The holder of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for spearfishing shall not engage in fishing in an estuary.

#### Recreational cast-netting

(15) The holder of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for **cast-netting** shall not engage in fishing for, or be in possession of, any fish not listed in the Permitted Species List of Annexure 8.

(16) The holder of a recreational fishing permit, endorsed for cast-netting, shall only utilise a circular net weighted at the circumference for the purpose of casting and not exceeding six meters in diameter.

(17) The holder of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for cast-netting shall not engage in fishing between sunset and sunrise.

#### Marine aquarium fishing

- (18) The holder of a recreational fishing permit endorsed for marine aquarium fishing shall not engage in fishing for, or be in possession of:
  - (a) any fish listed in the Prohibited Species List of Annexure 9;
  - (b) more than five fish per species, or more fish than the bag-limit listed in respect of each species in the Permitted Species List of Annexure 7 during any one day, whichever is the lesser quantity.
- (19) The **holder** of a recreationalfishing permit endorsed for marine aquarium fishing **shall:** 
  - (a) immediatelytransfer all fish caught on the authority of this permit to a saltwater aquarium or saltwater holding facility of sufficient capacity to sustain the lives of the fish:
  - (b) keep a log-book indicating all additions to the aquarium (including those bred or hatched in the aquarium) and losses, indicating the species, origin and cause of loss.

## TRADITIONAL COMMERCIAL LINEFISH

PROHIBITED SPECIES LIST				
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFICNAME			
Baardman (bellman. tasselfish)	Umbrina spp.			
Banded galjoen	Dichistius multifasciatus			
Basking shark	Cetorhinus maximus			
Billfishes (marlin, sailfish)	Family Istiophoridae			
Blacktail (dassie)	Diplodus sargus capensis			
Brindle bass	Promicropslanceolatus			
Bronze bream (bluefish)	Pachymetopon grande			
Cape knifejaw	Oplegnathus conway!			
Cape stumpnose	Rhabdosargus holubi			
Galjoen	Dichistius capensis			
Garrick (leervis)	Lichia amia			
Coelacanth	Latimeria chalumnae			
Great white shark	Carcharodon carcharias			
John Brown	Gymnocrotaphus curvidens			
Kingfishes	Caranx spp and Carangoides spp			
Large-spot pompano (moony, wave garrick)	Trachinotusbot/a			
Leopard <i>cat</i> shark	Poroderma pantherinum			
Natal knifejaw ( <i>cuckoo</i> bass)	Oplegnathus robinsoni			
Natal stumpnose (yellowfin bream)	Rhabdosargus sarba			
Natal wrasse	Anchlchoerops natalensis			
Pipefish & seahorses	Family Syngnathidae			
Potato bass	Epinephelus tukula			
Ragged tooth shark	Carcharias Taurus			
River bream (perch)	Acanthopagrus berda			
River snapper (rock salmon)	Lutjanus argentimaculatus			
Sawfishes	Family Pristidae			
Seventy-four	Polysteganus undulosus			
Southern pompano	Trachinotus africanus			
Spotted grunter (tiger)	Pomadasys comm <del>e</del> rsonnli			
Spotted gulley shark	Triakis megalopterus			
Springer (ten pounder)	Elops machnata			
Stonebream	Neoscorpis lithophilus			
Striped cat shark	Poroderma africanum			
Swordfish	Xiphias gladius			
West coast steenbras	Lithognathusaureti			
Whale shark	Rhinocodon typus			
White musselcracker (brusher, cracker)	Sparodon durbanensis			
White steenbras (pignose grunter)	Lithognathus			
Zebra (wildeperd)	Diplodus cervinus hottentotus			

	PERM	ITTED SPECIE	S LIST		
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE/ MASS	BAG LIMITS	CLOSED	AREA RESTRICTIONS
Carpenter (silverfish)	Argyrozona argyrozona	35 cm	Unlimited		
Catface (brown spotted) rockcod)	Epinephelus andersoni	50 cm	5		
Dageraad	Chrysoblephus cristiceps	40 cm	1		
Elf (shad)	Pomatomus saltatrix	30 cm	Unlimited	1 October to 30 November in any year	No elf to be landed or sold in KZN
Englishman	Chrysoblephus anglicus	40 cm	Unlimited		
Geelbek (Cape salmon)	Atractoscion aequidens	60 cm	Unlimited		
Hake (stockfish)	Merluccius capensis & M. paradoxus		5		
Hottentot	Pachymetopon blochii	22 cm	Unlimited		
Kob	Argyrosomus spp.	50 cm	Unlimited		West of Cape Aguihas only
Кор	Argyrosomus spp.	50 cm	Unlimited, but may only land or be in		Cape Agulhas to Umtamvuna
Kob	Argyrosomus spp.	40 cm	possession of one kob > 110 cm per day		The Province of KwaZulu-Natal
Pinky (piggy)	Pomadasys olivaceum	75 mm	Unlimited		
Poenskop (black steenbras or musselcracker)	Cymatoceps nasutus	50 cm	1		
Red steenbras (copper steenbras)	Petrus rupestris	60 cm	1	1 September to 30 November in any year	
Red stumpnose (Miss Lucy)	Chrysoblephus gibbiceps	30 cm	Unlimited		
Roman	Chrysoblephus laticeps	30 cm	Unlimited		
Santer (soldier)	Cheimerius nufar	30 cm	Unlimited		
Scotsman	Polysteganus praeorbitalis	40 cm	1		
Slinger	Chrysoblephus puniceus	25 cm	Unlimited		
Snoek (Cape snoek)	Thyrsites atun	60 cm	Unlimited		
Strepie (karanteen)	Sarpa salpa	15 cm	Unlimited		
Squid (Chokka)	Loligo vulgaris reynaudii		20	25 October to 22 November in any year	
Tunas (tunny)	Thunnus spp				
Albacore	Thunnus alalunga		10 in total for		
Bigeye tuna	Thunnus obesus	3.2 kg	all Thunnus		
Bluefin tuna	Thunnus thynnus	6.4 kg	species		
	Thunnus albacares	3.2 kg			
	albomarginatus	40 cm	Unlimited		
	Rhabdosargus globicebs	25 cm	Unlimited		

	Epinephelus marginatus	60 cm	1	
All species in the superclass <i>Pisces</i> not listed in this Annexure (e.g. yellowtail)			Unlimited	

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## **TUNA POLE PERMIT**

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE/ MASS	BAG LIMITS	CLOSED SEASON
Anchovies	Family Engraulidae	None	none	
Angelfish	Brama brama	none	Unlimited	
Bonito (Katonkel)	Sarda sarda	none	Unlimited	
Chub mackerel	Scomber japonicus	None	none	
Garfishes	Family Belonidae	None	none	
Halfbeaks	Family Hemiramphidae	None	none	
Horse mackerel / maasbanker	Trachurus trachurus capensis	None	none	
Mullets / harders	Family Mugilidae	None	none	
Sardines (pilchard & red-eye)	Family Clupeidae	none	none	
Sauries	Family Scomberesocidae	none	none	
Scads	Decapterus spp.	none	none	
Skipjack	Euthynnus pelamis	none	Unlimited	
Snoek (Cape snoek)	Thyrsites atun	60 cm	Unlimited	
Squid (Chokka)	Loligo vulgaris reynaudii		20	25 October to 22 November in any year
Tunas (tunny)	Thunnus spp		Unlimited	
Albacore	Thunnus alalunga		Unlimited	
Bigeye tuna	Thunnus obesus	3.2 kg	Unlimited	
Bluefin tuna	Thunnus thynnus	6.4 kg	Unlimited	
Yellowfin tuna	Thunnus albacares	3.2kg	Unlimited	
Yellowtail	Seriola lalandi	none	10	

## HAKE HANDUNE

COMMONNAME	MMONNAME SCIENTIFIC NAME		BAG LIMITS	CLOSED SEASON
Anchovies	Family Engraulidae	None	Unlimited	
Carpenter (silverfish)	Argyrozona argyrowna	35 cm	4	
Chub mackerel	Scomber japonicus	None	Unlimited	
Garfishes	Family Belonidae	None	Unlimited	
Hake (stockfish)	Merluccius capensis and Merulccius paradoxus	None	Unlimited	
Halfbeaks	Family Hemiramphidae	None	Unlimited	
Horse mackerel / maasbanker	Trachurus trachurus capensis	None	Unlimited 5 but may	
Kob	Argyrosomus spp.	50 cm	onlybulandmay palysdasidnior possession of one kob > of one kob > of one kob > of one kob > 110 cm per day	
Mullets / harders	Family Mugilidae	None	Unlimited	
Sardines (pilchard& red- eve)	Family Clupeidae	None	Unlimited	
Sauries	Family Scomberesocidae	None	Unlimited	
Scads		None	Unlimited	
Snoek (Cape snoek)	Thyrsites atun	60 cm	Unlimited	
Squid (Chokka)	Loligo vulgaris reynaudii	None	20	25 October to 22 November in any year

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## **RECREATIONAL FISHING**

P	PROHIBITED SPECIES LIST			
COMMON NAME SCIENTIFIC NAME				
Basking shark	Cetorhinus maximus			
Brindle bass	Epinephelus lanceolatus			
Coelacanth	Latimeria chalumnae Carcharodon carcharias			
Great white shark				
Natalwrasse	Anchichoerops natalensis			
Pipefish & seahorses	Family Synynathidae			
Potato bass	Epinephelus tukula			
Sawfishes	Family Pristidae			
Seventy-four	Polysteganus undulosus			
Whale shark	Rhinocodon typus			

PERMITTED SPECIES LIST					
	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE/ MASS	BAG LIMITS / CLOSED SEASON		
Anchovies	Family Engraulidae	None	None		
Baardman (bellman, tasselfish)	Umbrina spp.	40 cm	5		
Banded galjoen	Dichistius multifasciatus	None	5		
Billfishes (marlin, sailfish)	Family Istiophoridae	None	5		
Blacktail (dassie)	Diplodus sargus capensis	20 cm	5		
Blue hottentot	Pachymetopon aeneum	None	5		
Bronze bream (bluefish)	Pachymetopon grande	30 cm	2		
Cape knifejaw	Oplegnathus conwayi	None	5		
Cape stumpnose	Rhabdosargus holubi	20 cm	5		
Carpenter (silverfish)	Argyrozona argyrozona	35 cm	4		
Catface rockcod	Epinephelus andersoni	50 cm	5		
Chub mackerel	Scomber japonicus	None	None		
Cutlassfish (walla walla)	Trichiurus lepturus	None	None		
Dageraad	Chrysoblephus cristiceps	40 cm	1		
Dane	Porcostoma dentate	None	5		
Elf (shad)	Pomatomus saltatrix	30 cm	4 Closed season from 1 October to 30 November		
Englishman	Chrysoblephus anglicus	40 cm	1		

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Galjoen Dichistius	capensis	35 cm	2 Closed season from 15 October to last day of February
Garfishes Family Be	elonidae	None	None
Garrick (leervis) Lichia am	nia	70 cm	2
Geelbek (Cape Atractosci salmon) aequident		60 cm	2
Glassies Family Ar	nbassidae	None	None
Hake (stockfish) Merlucciu	s spp.	None	5
Family Halfbeaks Hemiram	phidae	None	None
maasbanker capensis	s trachurus	None	None
Hottentot Pachymet	topon	22 cm	10
John Brown Gymnocro curvidens		None	
Kingfishes Caranx sp Carangoid	des spp.	None	
Kingkiip Genypters		None	
King mackerel		None	10
Kob caught from a boat at <i>sea</i> [Cape Agulhas to Argyroson Umtamvuna River]		50 cm	5 but may only land or be in <b>possession</b> cf one kob > 110 cm per
Kob caught from a boat at sea [The Province of KwaZulu-Natal]	<b>nus</b> spp.	40 cm	day
Kob caught in estuaries & from the shoreArgyroson Argyroson [East of Cape Agulhas only]	<b>nus</b> spp.	60 cm	1
Kob[West of CapeAgulhas only]	<b>nus</b> spp.	50 cm	5
Large-spot pompano (wave garrick)	is botla	None	5
Leopard cat shark Poroderma		None	1
Mullets / harders Family Mu	gilidae	None	50
Natal knifejaw Oplegnath (cuckoo bass) robinsoni	us	None	5
Natal stumpnose Rhabdosa (yellowfin bream) sarba		25 cm	5
Pinky (piggy) Pomadasy olivaceum	rs	7.5cm	10
Poenskop (black steenbras or musselcracker) <i>Cymatocej</i> <i>nasutus</i>	os	50 cm	1
Queen mackerel Scomberon		None	10
plainingata			

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shark			
Red steenbras (copper steenbras)	Petrus rupestris	60 cm	1 Closed season from 1 October to 30 Novembe
Red stumpnose (Miss Lucy)	Chrysoblephus gibbiceps	30 cm	1
River bream (perch)	Acanthopagrus berda	25 cm	5
River snapper (rock salmon)	Lutjanus argentimaculatus	40 cm	5
Roman	Chrysoblephus laticeps	30 cm	2
Santer (soldier)	Cheimerius nufar	<b>80</b> em	5
Sardines (pilchard and red-eye)	Family Clupeidae	none	None
Sauries	Family Scomberesocidae	none	None
Scads	<b>•</b> ( )		
Scotsman	Polysteganus praeorbitalis	40 cm	1
Slinger	Chrysoblephus puniceus	25 cm	5
Snoek (Cape snoek)	Thyrsites atun	<b>60</b> cm	10
Southern pompano	Trachinotus africanus	none	5
Spotted grunter (tiger)	Pomadasys commersonnii	40 cm	5
Spotted gulley shark	Triakis megalopterus	none	1
Springer (ten pounder)	Elops machnata	none	5
Steentjie	Spondyliosoma emarginatum	none	10
Stonebream	Neoscorpis lithophilus	none	5
Strepie (karanteen)	Sarpa salpa	15 cm	10
Striped <i>cet</i> shark	Poroderma africanum	none	1
Swordfish (broadbill)	Xiphias gladius	25 kg	5
Squid (Chokka)	Loligo vulgarus reynaudii	none	20
Tunas (tunny)	Thunnus spp.	None	10
Albacore/ longfin tuna	Thunnus alalunga	none	10
Bigeye tuna	Thunnus obesus	3.2 kg	10
Bluefintuna	Thunnusthynnus	6.4kg	10
Yellowfin tuna	Thunnusalbacares	3 <b>.</b> 2 kg	10
west coast steenbras	Lithognathus aureti	60 am	1
White <i>edged</i> (Captain Fine) rockcod	Epinephelus albomarginatus	<b>40</b> cm	5
White musselcracker (brusher, cracker)	Sparodon durbanensis	60 cm	2
White steenbras ( <b>pignose</b> grunter)	Lithognathus lithognathus	60 cm	1

White stumpnose	Rhabdosargus lobicebs	25 cm	10
Wolfherring	Chirocentrus dorab	none	None
Yellowbelly rockcod	Epinephelus marginatus	60 cm	1
Yellowtail	Seriola lalandi	none	10
Zebra (wildeperd)	Diplodus cervinus hottentotus	30 cm	5

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#### ANNEXURE 8 CAST-NET

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PERMITTED SPECIES LIST				
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME			
Anchovies y Er ra ili				
Chub mackerel	combei i			
18 (	il) An			
lft l	il le re			
Horse mackerel/maasbanker	Trachurus trachurus capensis			
Mullets/harders	Family Mugilidae			
Pinky (piggy)	Pomadasys olivaceum			
Sardines (pilchard & red-eye)	Family Clupeidae			
Sauries Family Scomberesocidae				
Scads	Decapterus spp.			
Strepie (karanteen)	Sarpa salpa			

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## **ANNEXURE 9**

## **AQUARIUM FISH**

Common name	Scientific name of species or group
Hard corals	Order Scleractinia
Sea fans	Order Gorgonacea
Sea pens	Order Pennatulacea
Sand dollars	Echinodiscus spp.
Giant clams	Tridacna spp.
Abalone	Haliotus midae
Rock lobsters	Family <i>palinuridae</i>
Seahorses and pipefish	Family syngnathidae
Coelacanth	Latimeria chalumnae
Seventy four	Polysteganus undulosus
Brindle bass	Promicrops lanceolatus
Potato bass	Epinephelus tukula
Natal wrasse	Anchichoerops natalensis
Great white shark	Charcarodon carcharias
warma mammais (seals, dolphins and whales)	Class Mammalia