

WESTERN HERBAL		
SCHEDULE 0		
APPROVED NAME	Synonym/Abbreviation Code/ Pin Yin Name for Plant	COMMON NAME
Polygonum tinctorium		Chinese indigo
Polyporus umbellatus		
Poncirus trifoliata		Trifoliolate orange
Populus alba		Silver leaved poplar, White poplar
Populus balsamifera		Balsam poplar
Populus candicans		Balm of Gilead poplar
Populus deltoides		Cottonwood, Necklace poplar
Populus nigra		Black poplar
Populus tremula		Aspen
Populus tremuloides		Poplar
Poria cocos		China root
Portulaca oleracea		Purslane
Potentilla anserina		Silverweed, Wild tansy
Potentilla chinensis		Chinese silverweed
Potentilla discolor		Cinquefoil
Potentilla erecta		Potentilla, Tormentil
Potentilla reptans		Creeping cinquefoil

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Potentilla tormentilla : use only synonym	Potentilla erecta	
Poterium officinale		Great burnet
Poterium sanguisorba		Salad burnet, Small burnet
Primula veris		Cowslip
Primula vulgaris		Primrose
Prinos verticillatus : use only synonym	Ilex verticillata	
Prinsepia uniflora		
Prosopis juliflora		
Prunella vulgaris		Algarrobo, Mesquite
Prunus africana		Prunella, Self-heal
Prunus amygdalis : use only synonym	Prunus dulcis	Red stinkwood
Prunus armeniaca		Apricot
Prunus avium		Sweet cherry
Prunus cerasifera		Cherry plum
Prunus cerasus		Sour cherry
Prunus domestica		Plum
Prunus dulcis		Almond

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<i>Prunus humilis</i>		
<i>Prunus institia</i>		
<i>Prunus japonica</i>		Bullace plum, Damson plum, Greengage plum
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>		Japanese bush cherry
<i>Prunus mume</i>		Cherry laurel
<i>Prunus persica</i>		Black prune plum
<i>Prunus salicina</i>		Peach
<i>Prunus serotina</i>		Chinese plum, Japanese plum
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>		Wild cherry
<i>Pseudolarix kaempferi</i>		Blackthorn
<i>Pseudostellaria heterophylla</i>		Golden larch
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesi</i>		
<i>Psidium guajava</i>		Douglas fir
<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>		Guava
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>		Malay tea
<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>		Water ash
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>		Indian kino
		Red sandalwood

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Pueraria lobata		Kudzu vine
Pueraria pseudohirsuta		
Pullularia pullulans : use only synonym	Aureobasidium pullulans	
Pulsatilla chinensis: use only synonym	Anemone chinensis	
Pulsatilla nigricans : use only synonym	Pulsatilla vulgaris	
Pulsatilla vulgaris		Pasque flower, Pulsatilla
Punica granatum		Pomegranite
Pygeum africanum : use only synonym	Prunus africana	
Pyrola decorata	Anacyclus pyrethrum	
Pyrethrum officinarum : use only synonym	Anacyclus pyrethrum	Wintergreen
Pyrosia lingua		Felt fern
Pyrosia petilosa		Felt fern
Pyrosia shearerii		Felt fern
Pyrus communis		Pear
Pyrus cydonia : use only synonym	Cydonia oblonga	
Pyrus germanica : use only synonym	Mespilus germanica	
Pyrus malus : use only synonym	Malus X domestica	

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<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>		Chinese pear, Nashi pear
<i>Pyrus sorbus</i> : use only synonym	<i>Sorbus domestica</i>	
<i>Quassia amara</i>		Quassia
<i>Quassia cedron</i> : use only synonym	<i>Simaba cedron</i>	
<i>Quercus acutissima</i>		Fibrous oak
<i>Quercus alba</i>		White oak
<i>Quercus palustris</i>		Pin oak, Spanish oak
<i>Quercus pedunculata</i> : use only synonym	<i>Quercus robur</i>	
<i>Quercus robur</i>		English oak, Truffle oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>		Red oak
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>		Southern American live oak
<i>Quillaja saponaria</i>		Quillaja, Soap bark tree
<i>Quisqualis indica</i>		Rangoon creeper
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>		Pilewort
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>		Bulbous buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ternatus</i>		
<i>Ranunculus zuccarini</i>		

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Raphanus sativus		Radish, Winter radish
Rehmannia chinensis : use only synonym	Rehmannia glutinosa	Chinese rehmannia
Rehmannia glutinosa		Buckthorn
Rhamnus catharticus		Alder buckthorn, Frangula
Rhamnus frangula		Cascara buckthorn, Scared bark tree
Rhamnus purshianus		
Rhaponticum uniflorum : use only synonym	Leuzea uniflorum	Medicinal rhubarb
Rheum officinale		China rhubarb, East Indian rhubarb, Turkey rhubarb
Rheum palmatum		English rhubarb
Rheum raphaniticum		Chinese rhubarb
Rheum tanguticum		
Rhizopus japonicus : use only synonym	Rhizopus oryzae	Fungus
Rhizopus nigricans : use only synonym	Rhizopus stolonifer	Fungus
Rhizopus oryzae		Yellow rhododendron
Rhizopus stolonifer		Alpine rose
Rhododendron chrysantheum		
Rhododendron ferrugineum		

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Rhodotorula glutinus		Yeast fungus
Rhodymenia palmata		Dulse
Rhus aromatica		Sweet sumach
Rhus chinensis : use only synonym	Rhus semiolata	
Rhus diversiloba		Pacific poison oak
Rhus glabra		Smooth sumach
Rhus radicans		Poison ivy
Rhus semiolata		Chinese sumach, Wig tree
Rhus succedanea		Japan wax tree
Rhus venenata		Poison sumach
Ribes grossularia		Gooseberry
Ribes nigrum		Black currant
Ricinus communis		Castor bean plant, Castor oil plant
Robinia pseudoacacia		False acacia, Locust's tree
Rosa alba		White rose
Rosa arvensis		Field rose
Rosa canina		Dog rose

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Rosa centifolia		Cabbage rose
Rosa chinensis : use only synonym	Rosa indica	
Rosa damascena		Damascena rose
Rosa eglantheria		Eglantine rose
Rosa gallica		Red rose
Rosa indica		Tea rose
Rosa laevigata		Cherokee rose
Rosa multiflora		Baby rose, Multi-flora rose
Rosa rubiginosa : use only synonym	Rosa villosa	
Rosa rugosa	Rosa eglantheria	
Rosa villosa		Japanese rose
Rose pomifera : use only synonym		Downy leafed dog rose
Rosmarinus officinalis		Rosemary
Rubia cordifolia		Bengal madder
Rubia tinctorum		Madder
Rubus chingii		
Rubus coreanus		Korean raspberry

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Rubus fruticosus		Blackberry
Rubus idaeus		European raspberry
Rubus occidentalis		Black raspberry
Rubus palmatus : use only synonym	Rubus tokkura	Chinese raspberry
Rubus parvifolius		Mauritius raspberry
Rubus rosifolius		
Rubus strigosus : use only synonym	Rubus idaeus	Salmon berry, Thimble berry
Rubus tokkura		American blackberry
Rubus villosus		Black-eyed Susan
Rudbeckia hirta		Common sorrel
Rudbeckia serotina : use only synonym	Rudbeckia hirta	Sheep's sorrel
Rumex acetosa		Sharp pointed dock
Rumex acetosella		Yellow dock
Rumex acutus		Fiddle dock
Rumex crispus		French sorrel
Rumex pulcher		
Rumex scutatus		

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Ruscus aculeatus		Butcher's broom
Ruta bracteosa : use only synonym	Ruta chalepensis	
Ruta chalepensis		Fringed rue
Ruta graveolens		Common rue
Ruta Montana		Mountain rue
Saccharomyces cerevisiae		Bakers yeast, Brewer's yeast
Saccharum officinarum		Sugarcane
Saliva miltiorrhiza		White willow
Saliva officinalis		Willow
Salix alba		Pussy willow
Salix daphnoides		Brittle willow, Cracked willow
Salix discolor		Black willow
Salix fragilis		Purple willow, Basket willow
Salix nigra	Salix alba	
Salix purpurea		Prickly glasswort
Salix vitellina : use only synonym		Chinese sage
Salsola kali		Mediterranean sage, Tribed sage

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Salvia chinensis		South American sage
Salvia fruticosa		Spanish sage
Salvia hispanica		Spanish sage
Salvia hispanorium		Purple sage
Salvia lavandulaefolia		Common sage, Garden sage
Salvia miltiorrhiza		Purple Sage
Salvia officinalis		Sage
Salvia sclarea		Clary sage
Salvia triloba : use only synonym	Salvia fruticosa	
Sambucus canadensis		Canadian elder
Sambucus ebulus		Dwarf elder
Sambucus nigra		Black elder
Sanguinaria canadensis		Bloodwort, Canadian bloodroot
Sanguisorba minor : use only synonym	Poterium sanguisorba	
Sanguisorba officinalis : use only synonym	Poterium officinale	
Sanicula europaea		Wood sanicle
Santalum album		East Indian sandalwood, White sandalwood

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Santalum rubrum : use only synonym	Pterocarpus santalinus	
Sapindus mukorossi		Chinese soapberry tree, Chinese soapnut
Sapium sebiferum		Chinese tallow tree
Saponaria officinalis		Saponaria/Soapwort
Saposhnikovia divaricata : use only synonym	Siler divaricatum	
Sargassum fusiforme		Brown algae
Sargassum tortile		Brown algae
Sarothamnus scoparius		Common broom, Scotch broom
Sassafras albidum		Common sassafras
Sassafras officinale : use only synonym	Sassafras albidum	
Sassafras variifolium : use only synonym	Sassafras albidum	
Satureia hortensis		Summer savory
Satureia montana		Winter savory
Sauropus changianus		
Saururus chinensis		Chinese lizard tail
Saussurea costus		Costus
Saussurea lappa : use only synonym	Saussurea costus	

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Saxifraga granulata		Break-stone, Meadow saxifrage
Scabiosa arvensis		Field scabious
Schefflera octophylla		Umbrella tree
Schinopsis lorentzii		Quebracho
Schinus molle		Pepper tree, Pepperina
Schizandra chinensis		Chinese mongolavine
Schizonepeta tenuifolia		
Scilla indica : use only synonym	Drimia indica	
Scilla maritima : use only synonym	Drimia maritima	
Scleranthus annuus		Scleranthus
Scolopendrium officinale : use only synonym	Scolopendrium vulgare	
Scolopendrium vulgare		Hart's tongue
Scrophularia ningpoensis		Ningpo figwort
Scrophularia nodosa		Common figwort, Knotted figwort
Scurrula gracilifolia		Chum goi cay dau
Scutellaria baicalensis		Baical skullcap
Scutellaria barbata		

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Scutellaria lateriflora		Virginian skullcap
Secale cereale		Rye
Sedum acre		Common stonecrop
Selaginella tamarisciana		Chinese resurrection plant
Semecarpus anacardium		Malac bean, Marking nut tree, Oriental cashew nut tree
Sempervivum tectorum		Houseleek
Sequoia gigantea : use only synonym	Sequoiadendron giganteum	
Sequoia sempervirens		Coast redwood
Sequoiadendron giganteum		Giant sequoia
Serenoa serrulata		Sabal, Saw palmetto
Sesamum indicum		Sesame
Setaria italica		Foxtail millet
Sigesbeckia orientalis		Divine herb, Sigesbeckia
Siler divaricatum		
Silybum marianum		Hole thistle, Milk thistle, St. Mary's thistle
Simaba cedron		Cedron
Simmondsia californica : use only synonym	Simmondsia chinensis	

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<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>		Jojoba
<i>Sinapis alba</i>		White mustard
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>		Field mustard
<i>Sinapsis nigra</i> : use only synonym	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	
<i>Sinomenium acutum</i>		
<i>Siphonostegia chinensis</i>		
<i>Siratia grosvenorii</i>		Chinese siratia
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>		Common hedge mustard
<i>Sisymbrium sophia</i>		Flixweed mustard
<i>Smilax aristolochiaefolia</i> : use only synonym	<i>Smilax aristolochifolia</i>	
<i>Smilax aristolochifolia</i>		Mexican sarsaparilla
<i>Smilax china</i>		China root, Chinese sarsaparilla
<i>Smilax glabra</i>		Smooth greenbrier, Smooth sarsaparilla
<i>Smilax hookeri</i> : use only synonym	<i>Smilax glabra</i>	
<i>Smilax medica</i>		Mexican sarsaparilla
<i>Smilax officinalis</i>		Sarsaparilla
<i>Smilax ornata</i>		Jamaican sarsaparilla

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Solanum dulcamara		Bittersweet
Solanum ferrox		Apple of Sodom
Solanum incanum : use only synonym	Solanum melongena	
Solanum lycopersicum		Tomato
Solanum lyratum : use only synonym	Solanum dulcamara	
Solanum mammosum : use only synonym	Solanum ferrox	
Solanum melongena		Aubergine, Egg plant
Solanum nigrum		Black nightshade
Solanum tuberosum		Potato
Solidago decurrens : use only synonym	Solidago gigantea	
Solidago gigantea		Golden rod
Solidago serotina	Solidago canadensis	
Solidago virgaurea		Golden rod
Sophora angustifolia		K'u shen/Hoe giac
Sophora flavescens : use only synonym	Sophora angustifolia	
Sophora japonica		Japanese pagoda tree/Yellow sophora
Sophora subprostrata		

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Sorbus aucuparia		Mountain ash/Rowan tree
Sorbus domestica		Service tree
Sorghum halepense		Egyptian millet/Johnson grass
Sorghum sudanense		Sudan grass
Sorghum vulgare		Sorghum
Sparganium stoloniferum		Bur reed
Spartium junceum		Genet/Spanish broom
Spatholobus suberectus		
Spigelia anthelmia		West Indian spigelia
Spilanthes acmella		Akarkara
Spilanthes oleracea : use only synonym	Spilanthes acmella	
Spinacia oleracea		Spinach
Spiraea ulmaria : use only synonym	Filipendula ulmaria	
Spirodela polyrrhiza		Great duckweed
Stachybotrys atra : use only synonym	Stachybotrys chartarum	
Stachybotrys chartarum		Fungus
Stachys betonica : use only synonym	Betonica officinalis	

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Stachys officinalis : use only synonym	Betonica officinalis	
Stachys palustris		Marsh woundwort
Stachyurus himalaicus		
Staphysagria : use only synonym	Delphinium staphysagria	
Stellaria dichotoma		Starwort
Stellaria media		Common chickweed
Stellera chamaejasme		
Stemona japonica		
Stemona sessifolia		
Stemphylium botryosum		Fungus
Stemphylium solani		Fungus
Stenotaphrum secundum		Buffalo grass
Stephania tetrandra		Four anthered stephania
Sterculia platanifolia		Chinese parasol tree/Phoenix tree
Sterculia scaphigera		
Sterculia tragacantha		African tragacanth
Sterculia urens		Indian tragacanth

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Stevia rebaudiana		Paraguay stevia
Sticta pulmonaria : use only synonym	Lobaria pulmonaria	
Stillingia sylvatica		Queen's delight/Queen's root
Strophanthus gratus		
Strophanthus hispidus		
Styrax benzoin		Sumatra benzoin tree
Styrax paralleloneurus		Sumatra benzoin tree
Styrax tonkinensis		Siam benzoin tree
Swertia chirata		Chirata/Indian chiretta
Swietenia mahogany		West Indian mahogany
Symplocarpus foetidus		Skunk cabbage
Syncephalastrum racemosum		Fungus
Syringa reticulata		Japanese tree lilac
Syringa vulgaris		Common lilac
Syzygium aromaticum		Clove
Syzygium jambolanum : use only synonym	Eugenia cumini	
Tabebuia avellanedae		Ipe roxo/Lapacho/Pau d'arco

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Tabebuia heptaphylla		Ipe roxo/Lapacho/Pau d'arco
Tabebuia heptaphylla : use only synonym	Tabebuia heptaphylla	
Tabebuia impetiginosa		Ipe roxo/Lapacho/Pau d'arco
Tabebuia ipe		Ipe roxo/Lapacho/Pau d'arco
Tabebuia serratifolia		Pau d'arco/Tabeebo
Tagetes erecta		Aztec marigold/Big marigold
Tagetes minuta		Muster John Henry marigold
Tamarix aphylla		Athel/North African tamarisk
Tamarix chinensis		Chinese tamarisk
Tamarix gallica		French tamarisk
Tamus communis		Black bryony
Tanacetum balsamita : use only synonym	Chrysanthemum balsamita	
Tanacetum cinerifolium		Pyrethrum flower
Tanacetum parthenium		Feverfew
Tanacetum vulgare		Tansy
Taraxacum mongolicum		Mongolian dandelion
Taraxacum officinale		Dandelion

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<i>Taxodium distichum</i>		Pond cypress
<i>Tecoma serratifolia</i> : use only synonym	<i>Tabebuia serratifolia</i>	
<i>Terminalia catappa</i>		Myrobalan/Tropical almond
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>		Myrobalan
<i>Tetralinis articulata</i>		Aratree
<i>Tetracoccosporium paxianum</i>		Fungus
<i>Tetrapanax papyrifera</i>		Rice paper plant
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Bundesanzeiger 66a	
<i>Thapsia garganica</i>		Gargan thapsia
<i>Thea sinensis</i> : use only synonym	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	
<i>Themeda australis</i>		Kangaroo grass
<i>Theobroma cacao</i>		Cocoa
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>		Mithridate mustard
<i>Thuja lobbii</i> : use only synonym	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>		American arborvitae/Thuja/White cedar
<i>Thuja plicata</i>		Giant arborvitae/Giant cedar/Western red cedar
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>		Conehead thyme

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Thymus mastichina		Mastic thyme
Thymus serpyllum		Wild thyme
Thymus vulgaris		Common thyme/Garden thyme
Thymus zygis		Sauce thyme
Tilia cordata	Tilia X vulgaris	
Tilia platyphyllos		Lime tree
Tilia tomentosa		Lime tree/Small leaved linden
Tilia X europaea : use only synonym		Large leaved linden/Lime tree
Tilia X vulgaris		Lime tree/Silver linden
Tinospora cagillipes		Cambodian tinospora
Tinospora sinensis		Chinese tinospora
Torreya grandis		Chinese torreya
Torulopsis utilis : use only synonym	Candida utilis	
Trachelospermum jasminoides		Star jasmine
Tremella fuciformis		Silver ear/White mushroom
Tribulus terrestris		Burra gokhru
Trichoderma viride		Fungus

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Trichosanthes kirilowii		Chinese snake-gourd
Trichothecium roseum		Fungus
Trifolium pratense		Red clover/Trefoil
Trifolium repens		White clover
Trigonella foenum-graecum		Fenugreek/Foenugreek
Trillium erectum		Beth root/Purple trillium
Trillium pendulum : use only synonym	Trillium erectum	
Triosteum perfoliatum		Wild coffee
Trollius chinensis		Chinese globe flower
Tropaeolum majus		Nasturtium
Tsuga canadensis		Canadian pine/Hemlock spruce
Tulipa edulis		Edible tulip
Turnera aphrodisiaca : use only synonym	Turnera diffusa	
Turnera diffusa		Damiana
Typha angustifolia		Narrow leaved cattail
Typha latifolia		Common cattail
Typhonium giganteum		Chinese typhonium

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Ulex europaeus		Orse
Ulmus americana		American elm
Ulmus campestris		Common elm
Ulmus fulva : use synonym only	Ulmus rubra	
Ulmus glabra		Wych elm
Ulmus parvifolia		Chinese elm
Ulmus procera		English elm
Ulmus pumila		Dwarf elm/Siberian elm
Ulmus rubra		Slippery elm
Ulva lactula		Green algae/Sea lettuce
Uncaria gambier : use only synonym	Uncaria gambir	
Uncaria gambir		Black gambir vine
Uncaria rhyncophylla		Gambir
Uncaria sinensis		
Unona odoratissima : use only synonym	Cananga odorata	
Urginea maritima : use only synonym	Drimia maritima	
Urginea scilla : use only synonym	Drimia maritima	

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Urtica dioica		Common nettle/Greater nettle/Stinging nettle
Urtica urens		Lesser nettle/Small nettle
Usnea barbata		Bearded lichen/Old man's beard
Vaccaria segetalis		Cow cockle
Vaccinium bracteatum		Asiatic bilberry
Vaccinium macrocarpon		Large American cranberry
Vaccinium myrtilloides		Sour-top blueberry
Vaccinium myrtillus		Bilberry
Vaccinium oxycoccus		Small cranberry
Vaccinium vitis-idaea		Cowberry
Valeriana edulis		Valerian
Valeriana mexicana : use only synonym	Valeriana sorbifolia	
Valeriana officinalis		Mexican valerian
Valeriana sorbifolia		Mexican valerian
Vanilla planifolia		Vanilla
Vanilla tahitensis		Vanilla
Verbascum densiflorum		Mullein