

WESTERN HERBAL		
SCHEDULE 0		
APPROVED NAME	Synonym/Abbreviation Code/ Pin Yin Name for Plant	COMMON NAME
Inula helenium		Elecampane
Inula racemosa		
Ipecacuanha: use only the synonym	Cephaelis acuminata	
Ipomoea batatas		Sweet potato
Ipomoea jalapa		Bindweed, Jalap
Ipomoea purga		Bindweed, Jalap
Iridophycus flaccidum		
Iris caroliniana: use only the synonym	Iris versicolor	
Iris florentina		Florentine iris, Orris
Iris germanica		Flag iris, German Flag Iris, German iris
Iris pallida		Pale flag iris
Iris tenax		Iris minor
Iris vesicolor		Blue flag
Isatis tinctoria		Dyer's woad
Iva axillaris		Poverty seed herb
Jasminum grandiflorum: use only the synonym	Jasminum officinale	
Jasminum officinale		Spanish jasmine, Poet's jessamine

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Jateorrhiza columba		Colombo
Jatropha curcas		Purging nut
Jatropha manihot: use only the synonym	Manihot ultissima	
Juglans cinerea		Butternut
Juglans nigra		Black walnut
Juglans regia		English walnut
Jukutan sinensis: use only the synonym	Nuphar japonicum	
Juncus effusus		Soft rush
Juniperus californica		Californian juniper
Juniperus communis		Juniper
Juniperus oxycedrus		Cade, Prickly cedar
Juniperus virginiana		Red cedar
Kadsura coccinea		Scarlet kadsura
Kaempferia galanga		Galanga
Kalmia latifolia		Calico bush, Mountain laurel
Knautia arvensis: use only the synonym	Scabiosa arvensis	
Kochia scoparia		Summer cypress

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Korean Ginseng: use only the synonym	Panax ginseng	
Krameria ixiens		Savanna rhatany
Krameria triandra		Peruvian krameria
Lachnanthes tinctoria		Lachnanthes
Lactuca sativa		Garden lettuce
Lactuca virosa		Great lettuce
Lagenaria siceraria: use only the synonym	Lagenaria vulgaris	
Lagenaria vulgaris		Calabash
Laminaria cloustoni		
Laminaria digitata		
Laminaria japonica		
Laminium album		White dead nettle
Larix decidua		Larch
Larix europaea: use only the synonym	Larix decidua	
Larix mexicana: use only the synonym	Larrea tridentata	
Larrea tridentata		Chapparal, creosote bush, Paloondo
Lashiosphera nipponica		

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Laurus nobilis		Bay laurel	
Laurus persea: use only the synonym	Persea gratissima		
Lavandula angustifolia		English lavender	
Lavandula intermedia		Lavender	
Lavandula latifolia: use only the synonym	Lavandula spica		
Lavandula officinalis: use only the synonym	Lavandula angustifolia		
Lavandula spica		Spike lavender	
Lavandula vera: use only the synonym	Lavandula angustifolia		
Lawsonia alba: use only the synonym	Lawsonia inermis		
Lawsonia inermis		Henna	
Ledebouriella divaricata			
Ledebouriella seseloides			
Ledum groenlandicum		Labrador tea	
Ledum latifolium: use only the synonym	Ledum groenlandicum		
Ledum palustre		Wild rosemary	
Lemna minor		Duckweed	
Lens culinaris		Lentil	

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Lentinula edodes		Shiitake
Leonurus cardiaca		Common motherwort
Leonurus heterophyllus: use only the synonym	Leonurus sibiricus	
Leonurus sibiricus		Siberian motherwort
Lepidium apetalum		
Leptandra virginica: use only the synonym	Veronicastrum virginicum	
Lespedeza capitata		Lespedeza
Leuzea uniflorum		
Levisticum officinale		Lovage
Liatris odoratissima		Deer's tongue
Ligusticum acutilobum: use only the synonym	Angelica acutiloba	
Ligusticum levisticum: use only the synonym	Levisticum officinale	
Ligusticum lucidum		Chinese privet
Ligusticum sinense		Chinese lovage root
Ligusticum wallichii		Szechuan lovage root
Ligustrum vulgare		Privet
Lilium album: use only the synonym	Lilium candidum	

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Lilium brownii		Pai ho
Lilium candidum		Madonna lily
Lilium lancifolium		Tiger lily
Lilium longiflorum		Trumpet lily
Lilium tigrinum		Tiger lily
Lindera strychnifolia		
Linum usitatissimum		Flax, Linseed
Lippia citriodora		Lemon verbena
Lippia dulcis		Yerba dulce
Liquidambar formosana		Formosan sweet gum
Liquidambar orientalis		Levant storax
Liquidambar styraciflua		American storax
Liquidambar taiwaniana		
Liriosoma ovata		Muiru puama
Litchi chinensis		Lichi
Litsea cubeba		Cubebs
Lobaria pulmonaria		Lungwort lichen

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Lolium multiflorum		Australian ryegrass, Italian Ryegrass
Lolium perenne		Rye grass
Lolium temulentum		Darnel
Lonicera caprifolium		Honeysuckle
Lonicera japonica		Japanese honeysuckle
Lonicera periclymenum		Honeysuckle, Woodbine
Lophatherum gracile		Tan chu
Loranthus gracifolius; use only the synonym	Scurrula gracifolia	
Loranthus parasiticus		Mistletoe
Loropetalum chinensis		Strap flower
Lotus corniculatus		Birdsfoot trefoil
Ludwigia prostrata		
Luffa cylindrica		Dishrag gourd, Spongegourd
Luffa operculata: use only the synonym	Luffa purgans	
Luffa purgans		Luffa
Lycium barbarum		Boxthorn
Lycium chinense		Boxthorn

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Lycopodon bovista: use only the synonym	Bovista gigantea	
Lycopodium esculentum: use only the synonym	Solanum lycopersicum	
Lycopodium anceps: use only the synonym	Lycopodium complanatum	
Lycopodium annotinum		Club moss
Lycopodium clavatum		Club moss
Lycopodium complanatum		Club moss
Lycopus europaeus		Common gipsy weed
Lycopus lucidus		Shining water horehound
Lycopus virginicus		Bugleweed, Gypsy weed
Lygodium japonicum		Japanese climbing fern
Lysimachia christinae		Szechuan golden coin grass
Lysimachia vulgaris		Yellow loosestrife
Lythrum hyssopifolium		Loosestrife
Lythrum salicaria		Purple loosestrife
Lythrum verticillatum		Loosestrife, Swamp willow-herb
Macadamia ternifolia		Small fruited macadamia nut
Macrocarpum officinale: use only the synonym	Cornus officinalis	

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Macrocystis pyrifera		
Magnolia glauca		Sweet bay, Magnolia
Magnolia hypoleuca: use only the synonym	Magnolia obovata	
Magnolia liliflora		Lily flowered magnolia
Magnolia obovata		
Magnolia officinalis		Lamp post
Magnolia saliciflora: use only the synonym	Magnolia salicifolia	
Magnolia salicifolia		
Majorana hortensis: use only the synonym	Origanum majorana	
Malpighia glabra		Barbados cherry tree
Malpighia punicifolia		Acerola
Malus pumila		Crab apple
Malus sylvestris		Crab apple
Malus X domestica		Apple
Malva moschata		Musk mallow
Malva sylvestris		Blue mallow, Common mallow
Malva verticillata		Chinese mallow

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Mangifera indica		Mango tree
Manihot esculenta: use only the synonym	Manihot utilisima	
Manihot utilisima		Manioc
Maranta arundinacea		Arrowroot
Marrubium vulgare		White horehound
Marsdenia condurango: use only the synonym	Marsdenia reichenbaachi	
Marsdenia reichenbaachi		Condurango
Martynia parviflora		Devil's claw, Wooten
Matricaria chamomilla: use only the synonym	Matricaria recutita	
Matricaria parthenium: use only the synonym	Tanacetum parthenium	
Matricaria recutita		German chamomile
Melissa azedarach		Chinaberry
Melissa toosendiam: use only the synonym	Melissa azedarach	
Melilotus officinalis		Melilot, Yellow sweet clover
Melissa officinalis		Balm, Lemon balm, Melissa
Mentha aquatica		Water mint
Mentha arvensis		Corn mint

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Mentha citrata: use only the synonym	Mentha X peperita	
Mentha crispa: use only the synonym	Mentha aquatica	
Mentha haplocalyx		
Mentha pulegium		Curled mint
Mentha spicata		Peppermint
Mentha viridis : us only synonym	Mentha spicata	
Mentha X cardiaca		Spearmint
Mentha X piperita	Mentha spicata	
Menyanthes trifoliata		Bogbean
Meretrix meretrix		
Mespilus germanica		Medlar
Microcos paniculata		
Microsporium gypseum		Fungus
Milletia dielsiana		Fragrant cliff pea vine
Milletia reticulata		Leather leaved milletia
Mimulus guttatus		Common monkey flower
Mitchella repens		Squaw vine

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Moghania macrophylla		
Momordica balsamina		Balsam apple
Momordica charantia		Bitter gourd
Momordica conchinchinensis		Indochinese bitter melon
Momordica grosbenori : use only synonym	Siratia grosbenorii	
Monarda didyma		Bee balm, Bergamot
Monotospora brevis		Fungus
Montstera deiciosa		Ceriman
Morinda officinalis		
Moringa pterygosperma		Horseradish tree
Morus alba		White mulberry
Morus bombycis		Mulberry
Morus nigra		Black mulberry
Mucor racemosus		Fungus
Mucuna pruriens		Cowhage/Mucuna
Murraya exotica		Orange jasmine
Murraya koenigii		Curry leaves

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Murraya paniculata : use only synonym	Murraya exotica	
Musa sapientum	Musa sapientum	
Musa X paradisiaca : use only synonym		Banana palm
Myosotis arvensis		Forget-me-not
Myrica cerifera		Bayberry/Wax myrtle
Myriogyne cunninghamii : use only synonym	Centipeda cunninghamii	
Myristica fragrans		Mace/Nutmeg
Myristica officinalis : use only synonym	Myristica fragrans	
Myroxylon balsamum		Tolu
Myroxylon pereirae		Peru Balsam
Myrrh : use only synonym	Commiphora molimol	
Myrrhis odorata		Sweet chervil
Myrsine africana		Cape myrtle
Myrtus communis		Myrtle
Nardostachys chinensis		Chinese spikenard
Nasturtium officinale		Brownress/Watercress
Nauclea officinalis		

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Nelumbium speciosum		East Indian lotus/Sacred Lotus
Nelumbo nucifera : use only synonym	Nelumbium speciosum	
Nepeta cataria		Catmint
Nepeta glechoma : use only synonym	Glechoma hederacea	
Nephelium longana		Longane
Neurospora crassa		Fungus
Nigella damascena		Damascus nigella/Love-in-a-mist
Nigella sativa		Black carraway/Black cumin
Nigritella angustifolia		Nigritella
Nigrospora sphaerica		Fungus
Notopterygium forbesii		
Notopterygium incisum		
Nuphar japonicum		Yellow water lily
Nuphar luteum		Yellow water lily
Nyctanthes arbor-tristis		Indian night jasmine
Nycteria capensis		Night phlox
Nymphaea alba		White water lily

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Nymphaea odorata		Sweet water lily
Ocimum basilicum		Garden basil/Sweet basil
Ocimum kilimandscharicum		African basil
Ocimum minimum		Bush basil
Ocimum sanctum : use only synonym	Ocimum tenuiflorum	Sacred basil
Ocimum tenuiflorum		Brazilian ocotea
Ocotea pretiosa		Evening primrose/German rampion
Oenothera biennis		Evening Primrose
Oenothera stricta		West African okoubaka
Okoubaka aubervillei		
Oldenlandia diffusa : use only synonym	Hedyotis diffusa	
Olea europaea		Olive tree
Omphalia lapidescens		
Ononis spinosa		Ononis/Spiny rest-harrow/Spring rest-harrow
Onopordon acanthium		Scotch thistle
Onosmodium virginianum		False gromwell
Ophiopogon japonicus		Lilyturf

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Opopanax chironium		Opopanax
Opuntia tuna		Prickly pear
Opuntia vulgaris : use only synonym	Opuntia tuna	
Orbignya speciosa		Babassu palm
Orchis latifolia		Salep
Oreodaphne californica		Balm of heaven
Origanum majorana		Marjoram
Origanum vulgare		Wild majoram
Ornithogalum umbellatum		Star of Bethlehem
Orostachys fimbriatus		Chinese hens-and-chickens
Oroxylon indicum		
Orthosiphon stamineus		Java tea
Oryza sativa		Rice
Osbeckia chinensis		Chinese osbeckia
Ottelia alismoides		
Oxalis acetosella		Wood sorrel
Paecilomyces variotii		Fungus

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Paeonia albiflora : use only synonym	Paeonia lactiflora	
Paeonia lactiflora		
Paeonia moutan : use only synonym	Paeonia suffruticosa	Chinese peony/Common garden peony
Paeonia obovata		
Paeonia officinalis : use only synonym	Paeonia suffruticosa	Chinese peony
Paeonia suffruticosa		
Paeonia veitchii		Tree peony
Paliurus spina-christi		True peony
Panax ginseng		Christ thorn
Panax japonicus		Ginseng/Korean white ginseng
Panax major : use only synonym		Ginseng
Panax notoginseng	Panax japonicus	
Panax pseudoginseng		Tienchi ginseng
Panax quinquefolium		Sanchi ginseng
Panicum miliaceum		Ginseng
Parameria bulbata : use only synonym		Millet
Parameria laevigata	Parameria laevigata	
		Akar gerip poothi

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Parietaria diffusa		
Parietaria officinalis : use only synonym	Parietaria diffusa	Pellitory-of-the-wall
Paris polyphylla		
Paris quadrifolia		Himalayan Paris
Parthenocissus tricuspidata		One berry/Herb berry
Paspalum notatum		Boston ivy/Japanese ivy
Passiflora caerulea		Bahia grass
Passiflora incarnata		Blue passion flower
Patrinia scabiosaefolia		Passion flower/Passiflora
Patrinia villosa		
Paulinia cupana		Woolly patrinia
Paulinia pinnata		Guarana
Paulinia sorbilis : use only synonym		Barbasco/Nistamul
Pelargonium graveolens	Paulinia cupana	
Peltigera canina		Rose geranium/Sweet scented geranium
Penicillium chrysogenum		English liverwort
Penicillium digitatum		Stilton cheese fungus
		Citrus fungus

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Penicillium expansum		Apple fungus
Penicillium glaucum		Glucose oxidase fungus
Penicillium notatum		Penicillin fungus
Perilla arguta : use only synonym	Perilla frutescens	
Perilla frutescens		Bushy perilla
Perilla ocymoides : use only synonym	Perilla frutescens	
Periploca septium		Silk vine
Persea americana : use only synonym	Persea gratissima	
Persea gratissima		Avocado tree
Peru Balsam : use only synonym	Myroxylon pereirae	
Petroselinium crispum		Parsley
Petroselinium sativum : use only synonym	Petroselinium crispum	
Peucedanum decursivum		
Peucedanum graveolens : use only synonym	Anethum graveolens	
Peucedanum praeruptorum		Chicken clow
Peumus boldus		Boldo tree
Phalaris arundinacea		

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Phalaris canariensis		Birdseed grass/Canary grass/Reed canary grass
Phaseolus angularis		Adzuki bean/Azuki bean
Phaseolus aureus : use only synonym	Vigna radiata	
Phaseolus calcaratus		Rice bean
Phaseolus coccineus		Scarlet runner bean
Phaseolus vulgaris		French bean
Phellinus robiniae		Fungus
Phellodendron amurense		Amur corktree
Phellodendron chinense : use only synonym	Phellodendron amurense	
Philodendron pertusum : use only synonym	Monstera deliciosa	
Phleum pratense		Common timothy grass
Phoenix dactylifera		Date palm
Phoma betae		Fungus
Phoma herbarum		Fungus
Phoradendron flavescens : use only synonym	Viscum flavescens	
Photinia serrulata		Photinia
Phragmites communis		Common reed

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Phycomyces blakesleeianus		Fungus
Phyllanthus amarus		
Phyllanthus emblica		Embllic/Myrobalan
Phyllostachys nigra		Black bamboo/Partridge cane
Physalis alkekengi		Winter cherry
Physalis peruviana : use only synonym		
Physalis pubescens	Physalis pubescens	
Picea abies : use only synonym		Cape gooseberry
Picea excelsa	Picea excelsa	
Picea mariana		Blue pine/Norway spruce
Picrasma excelsa		Black spruce/Bog spruce
Picrorrhiza kurroa		Quassia
Picrorrhiza scrophulariflora		
Pilocarpus jaborandi		Jaborandi
Pilocarpus microphyllus		Jaborandi
Pilocarpus pinnatifolius		Paraguay Jaborandi
Pimenta acris : use only synonym		
	Pimenta racemosa	

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Pimenta officinalis		Allspice/Pimento
Pimenta racemosa		Bay
Pimpinella anisum		Anise
Pimpinella saxifraga		Burnet saxifrage
Pinellia ternata		Tri-leaved pinellia
Pinus canadensis : use only synonym	Tsuga canadensis	
Pinus contorta		Beach pine
Pinus massoniana		Chinese pine
Pinus montana : use only synonym	Pinus mugo	
Pinus monticola		Western white pine
Pinus mugo		Pumilio pine/Swiss mountain pine
Pinus ponderosa		Western yellow pine
Pinus pumilio : use only synonym	Pinus mugo	
Pinus radiata		Monterey pine
Pinus strobus		White pine
Pinus sylvestris		Scotch fir/Scotch pine
Pinus tabulaeformis		Chinese pine

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Piper album : use only synonym	Piper nigrum	
Piper chaba		Long pepper
Piper cubeba		Cubeb
Piper futokadsura		
Piper longum		Long pepper
Piper methysticum		Kava kava
Piper nigrum		Black pepper/White pepper
Piper sarmentosum		Black pepper
Piscidia erythrina : use only synonym	Piscidia piscipula	
Piscidia piscipula		Jamaica dogwood
Pistacia lentiscus		Chios/Lentisk
Pisum sativum		Garden pea/Green pea
Plantago afra		Psyllium
Plantago arenaria : use only synonym	Plantago indica	
Plantago asiatica		
Plantago indica		
Plantago ispahula : use only synonym	Plantago ovata	

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Plantago lanceolata		English plantain/Long leaved plantain/Narrow leaved plantain
Plantago major		Broad-leaved plantain, Common plantain, Ribwort plantain
Plantago ovata		Ispaghula
Plantago psyllium : use only synonym	Plantago afra	
Platanus occidentalis		London plane tree
Platanus racemosa		American plane tree/Eastern sycamore
Platanus X acerifolia		Californian plane tree
Platycodon grandiflorum		Chinese ball flower
Plumbago europaea		Plumbago
Plumeria acutifolia : use only synonym	Plumeria rubra	
Plumeria alba		White frangipani
Plumeria lancifolia		Frangipani
Plumeria rubra		Frangipani
Poa nemoralis		Wood bluegrass
Poa pratensis		Kentucky bluegrass
Podophyllum emodi		Podophyllum

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Podophyllum peltatum		American madrake
Pogostemon cablin		Patchouli
Pogostemon patchouli : use only synonym	Pogostemon cablin	
Polygala chinensis		Chinese milkwort
Polygala senega		Senega
Polygala sibirica		Siberian milkwort
Polygala tenuifolia : use only synonym	Polygala sibirica	
Polygonatum multiflorum		Solomon's seal
Polygonatum officinale		Solomon's seal
Polygonatum sibiricum		Siberian Solomon's seal
Polygonum aviculare		Knotweed
Polygonum bistorta		Bistort, Snakeweed
Polygonum chinense		Chinese smartweed
Polygonum cuspidatum		Japanese knotweed
Polygonum fagopyrum : use only synonym	Fagopyrum esculentum	
Polygonum multiflorum		Climbing knotweed
Polygonum odoratum		Rau ram